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Acronyms

AABY	Aam Admi Bima Yojana	ANUSAT	Anna University Satellite
ACA	Additional Central Assistance	AORC	Assured Opportunity for
ACSS	Antenna Control Servo System		Research Careers
ADRTC	Agricultural Development And	APCTT	Asian and Pacific Centre for
	Rural Transformation Centre,		Transfer of Technology
	Institute For Social And	APDP	Accelerated Power
	Economic Change, Bengalore		Development Programme
ADS	Accelerator Driven Systems	APDRP	Accelerate Power Development
ADSL	Asynchronous Digital		& Reform Programme
	Subscriber's Loop	APMC	Agricultural Produce Marketing
AE	Adult Education		Committee
AERCs	Agro Economic Research	APSSAT	Andhra Pradesh Society for
	Centres		Social Audit
AERUs	Agro Economic Research Units	ARC	International Advanced
AGILE	Association of Geographic		Research Centre for Powder
	Information Laboratories for		Metallurgy and New Materials
	Europe	ASC	Academic Staff College
AGRI GDP	Gross Demostic Product From	ASHA	Accredited Social Health Activist
	Agriculture	ASHWAS	A Survey of Household Water
AGRI R&D	Agricultural Research And		and Sanitation
	Development	ASI	Archaeological Survey of India
AHWR	Advanced Heavy Water Reactor	ASTROSAT	Astronomy satellite
AIC	Agriculture Insurance Company	AT&C	Aggregate Technical &
	Of India		Commercial
AICOPTAX	All India Coordinated Plan for	ATCM	Antarctic Treaty consultative
	Taxonomy		Meeting
AICTE	All India Council for Technical	ATCS	Area Traffic Control System
	Education	ATI	Advanced Training Institutes
AIE	Alternative and Innovative	ATM	Asynchronous Transfer Mode
	Education	ATM	Automated Telling Machine
AIIMS	All India Institute of Medical	AVI	Accredited Vocational Institutes
	Sciences	AWS	Automatic Weather Stations
AIMMP	Area Intensive and Madarsa	B2B	Business-to-Business
	Modernisation Programme	B2C	Business-to-Customer
AIR	All India Radio	BARC	Bhabha Atomic Research
AISES	All India School Education		Centre
	Survey	BARCOM	BARC containment model
ALICE	A Large Ion Collider Experiment	BBIL	Bharat Biotech International
ALSAT	Algerian Satellite		Limited
AMPC	Automatic Mail Processing	BBSRC	Biotechnology and Biological
	Centre		Sciences Research Council
AMPC	Automated Mail processing	BC	Banking Correspondent
	Centers	BDO	Block Development Officer

BELIEFII Bringing Europe's electronic Infrastructures to Expanding Frontiers Frontiers Frontiers Frontiers CEE Centre for Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation CEE Valuation CEE Valu	BE	Budget Estimate		Development Units
Infrastructures to Expanding Frontiers Frontiers Evaluation Sevaluation Seva			CCE	
BHU Banaras Hindu University Birth Banaras Hindu University Birth				
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	CCDA	Coal Conservation and		
CCDU Communication and Capacity CSO Central Statistical Organisation		•		Industrial Research
	CCDU	Communication and Capacity	CSO	Central Statistical Organisation

iii Acronyms

CSS CSS	Centrally Sponsored Scheme Centrally Sponsored Schemes	DPSSL	Aid Diode-Pumped Solid-State
CSS	Centrally Sponsord Schemes	DI OOL	Laser
CTE	College of Teacher Education	DRC	District Resource Centre
CTSA	Central Tibetan School	DRDA	District Rural Development
0.0/.	Administration	2.12.1	Agency
CURIE	Consolidation of University	DRI	Differential Rate of Interest
	Research, Innovation and	DSIR	Department of Scientific and
	Excellence		Industrial Research
CW	Civil Works	DSLAM	Digital Subscriber Line Access
CYP	Commonwealth Youth		Multiplexer
	Programme	DST	Department of Science and
DAC	Department Of Agriculture And		Technology
	Cooperation	DTH	Direct to Home
DAE	Directorate of Adult Education	DWDM	Dense Wavelength Division
DAE	Department of Atomic Energy		Multiplexing
DAE	Department of Atomic Energy	EAD	Elite Athletes with Disability
DAHDF	Department of Animal	EAP	Externally Aided Project
	Husbandry, Dairying and	EBB	Educationally Backward Blocks
	Fisheries	ECA	Essential Commiddities Act
DARE	Department of Agricultural	ECCE	Early Childhood Care Education
D 41 /D	Research and Education	500	(ECCE) Centres
DAVP	Directorate of Advertising and	ECS	Electronic Clearance Service
DDT	Visual Publicity	EDI	Electro-Dialysis Ionization
DBT	Department of Biotechnology	EDUSAT EDWAS	Education Satellite
DBT- ICRISAT	Department of Biotechnology - International Crops Research	EDWAS	Enhanced Digital Wideband
ICKISAT	Institute for the Semi-Arid	EE	Access System Elementary Education
	Tropics	EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
DDWS	Department of Drinking Water	EGA	Employment Guarantee
	Suppy		Assistant
DEC	Distance Education Council	EGoM	Empowered Group of Ministers
DFP.	Song & Drama Division and	EGS	Education Guarantee Scheme
DOEST	Directorate of Field Publicity	EHM	Electronics Hardware
DGE&T	Director General of Employment	oMO	Manufacturing
DGFASLI	& Training Directorate General of Factory	eMO EMR	eMoney Order Extra Mural Research
DGI AGLI	Advice Service & Labour	ENVIS	Environmental Information
	Institutes	EINVIS	
DGH	Directorate General of	F0	System
DOM	Hydrocarbons	EO	Earth Observation
DGMS	Directorate General of Mines	EOI	Expression of Interest
BOING	Safety	EPF	Employee Provident Fund Education & Research Network
DHAN	Development of Humane Action	ERNET EScerts	
DIET	District Institute of Education	ESCO	Energ Saving Certificates Energy Service Company
	and Training	ESIC	Employees' State Insurance
DIU	District Implementation Unit	LOIC	Corporation
DLM	District Level Monitor	EU	European Union
DoHE	Department of Higher Education	FADs	Fish Aggregating Devices
DOS	Department of Space	FAIR	Facility for Antiproton and Ion
DPEP	District Primary Education		Research
	Programme	FCR	Feed Conversion Ratios
DPHA	Digital Programmable Hearing	FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
			_

FDI FICCI	Foreign Direct Investment] Federation of Indian Chamber of	IAY ICAR	Indira Awaas Yojana Indian Council for Agriculture
FIR FIST	Commerce and Industries First Information Report Fund for improvement of S&T	ICAR	Research Indian Council Of Agricultural Research
	Infrastructure in Universities and Higher Educational Institutes	ICDS	Integrated Child Development Services
FORV	Fishery and Oceanographic Research Vessel	ICGC	International Cancer Genome Consortium
FTII	The Film and Television Institute of India, Pune	ICGEB	International Centre for Genetic Enigineering and Biotechnology
FTTH GAGAN	Fibre to the Home GEO and GPS Augmented	ICT	Information and Communication Technology
GAP	Navigation System Good Agricultural Practices	ICT	Information, Communications Technology
GATE	Graduate Aptitude Test in Engineering	ICTS	International Centre for Theoretical Sciences
GBS GCF	Gross Budgetary Support Gross Capital Formation	IDMI	Scheme for Infrastructure Development in Minority
GCV GDP	Gross Calorific Value Gross Domestic Product	IDS	Institutions/ Schools Institute Of Development
GDP	Gross Demostic Product	ibo	Studies, Jaipur
GEO	Global Earth Observation	IEBR	Internal and Extra-Budgetary
GER	Gross Enrolment Ratio		Resources
GIS	Geographical Information	IECT	Information, Electronics &
GIS	System Coographical Information	IEDC	Communication Technology
GIS	Geographical Information System	IEDC	Integrated Education for the Disabled Children
GIS	Geographical Information	IEDCSS	Integrated Education of the
0.0	System	122000	Disabled Children at Secondary
GITA	Global Innovation and		Stage
	Technology Alliance	IEG	Institute Of Economic Growth
Gol	Government of India	IERMON	Indian Environmental Radiation
GP	Gram Panchayat		Monitoring Network
GPS	Global Positioning System	IFWTs	Integrated Fixed Wireless
GSAT	Geo-Synchronus Satellite		Terminals
GSDP GSLV	Gross State Demostic Product	IGCA	Indian Grid Certification
GSLV	Geosynchronous Launch Vehicle	10045	Authority
GSM	Global System for Mobile	IGCAR	Indira Gandhi Centre for Atomic
CON	Communication	IGNCA	Research Indira Gandhi National Centre
HAPs	Hazardous Air Pollutants	IGNOA	for Arts
HIV/AIDS	Human Immune Virus/Acquired	IGNDPS	Indira Gandhi National Disability
	Immune Deficiency Syndrom	101151 0	Pension Scheme
HP	Himachal Pradesh	IGNOAPS	Indira Gandhi National Old Age
HPCS	High Performance Computing		Pension Scheme
	System	IGNOU	Indira Gandhi National Open
HSP	Human Space Flight		University
	Programme	IGNWPS	Indira Gandhi National Widow
HUDCO	Housing and Urban	10) (-1)-	Pension Scheme
HYV	Development Corporation Ltd High Yielding Variety	IGVdb	Indian Genome Variation
I&B	Information and Broadcasting	IHHL	database Individual Household Latrine
.00	mornation and broadcasting	11 11 1L	murriduai i idusendid Latinne

v Acronyms

Image: Technology Indian Institute of Management Indian Institute of Mass IT-BPO Indian Institute of Mass IT-BPO Indian Information Technology IT-BPO Indian Telephone Industry Information Technology Investment Regions Industrial Training Institute of Science ITI Information Technology Investment Regions Industrial Training Institutes ITIR Industrial Training Institutes ITIR Industrial Training Institutes ITIR ITIR Industrial Training Institute INSTATE Industrial Training Inst	IIIT	Indian Institute of Information		Organisation
IMMC Indian Institute of Mass Communication IT-BPO Indian Information Technology-Business Process Outsourcing Industrial Training Centres Induant Institute of Science ITCS Indian Institute of Science ITER Industrial Training Centres Industrial Training Centres Industrial Training Centres Industrial Training Centres Industrial Training Industry IISER Indian institute of Science ITI Indian Telephone Industry Information Technology Investment Regions Industrial Training Institutes Industry IISER Indian Institute of Science ITIR Information Technology Investment Repropers Industry IISER Indian Institute of Science ITIR Information Technology Experimental Reactor III Indian Institute of Science ITIR Information Technology Experimental Reactor III Indian Institute of Science ITIR Information Technology Investment Reactor III Indian Institute of Science ITIR Information Technology Investment Reactor IIMC International Labour ITRA Technology Research Academy Inter University Accelerator IIMD Indian Market Research Bureau Indian Market Research Bureau International Subsystem INN India Youth Network Japania Kashmir IIMS Multimedia Subsystem		Technology	IT	Information Technology
Communication				
IISC Indian Institute of Science IITCS Industrial Training Centres Education & Research IISER Indian Institute of Science Education and Research IITI Indian Telephone Industry Education and Research IITI Indian Telephone Industry Information Technology IITIR Information Technology IITIR Indian Institute of Science Education and Research IITIR Indian Telephone Industry Information Technology IITIR Indian Institute of Technology IITIR Information Technology IITIR Indian Institute of Technology IITIR ITIS Industrial Training Institutes IT Research Academy IITIR ITIS Industrial Training Institutes IT Research Academy IITIR ITIS Industrial Training Institutes ITIRA. Technology Research Academy IITIRA ITECHNOLOGY Research IITIRA ITECHNOLOGY RESEarch Academy IITIRA ITECHNOLOGY Research IITIRA ITECHNOLOGY RESEarch Academy IITIRA ITECHNOLOGY RESEarch ITECHNOLOGY RESEARCH ACADEMY ITECHNOLOGY RESEARCH ITECHNOLOGY RESEARCH ITECHNOLOGY RESEARCH ITECHNOLOGY RESEARCH ITECHNOLOGY RESEARCH INTECHNOLOGY RESEARCH INTECHNOLO	IIMC		II-BPO	
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Education and Research ITIs Industrial Training Institutes	HOED		IIIK	
IIT Indian Institute of Technology ITRA IT Research Academy Technology Research Academy Organization IUAC International Labour Organization IUAC Inter University Accelerator Centre IUU Illegal, Unregulated And Unrecorded Department IVN India Youth Network Jammu & Kashmir IMRB Indian Market Research Bureau J&K Jammu & Kashmir IMRT Intensity Modulated JC JC Jagdish Chandra Radiotherapy JNCASR Jawahar Lal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research IMSC Institute of Mathematical JNV Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalayas Sciences Information Services JSS Jan Shikshan Sansthan Integrated Nutrient Management INO India-based Neutrino Observatory KGBV Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya Innovation in Scientific Pursuit for Inspired Research KVS Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan For Inspired Research IPR Indian Plywood Industry Research IPR Integrated Pest Management IRNP Integrated Pest Management IRNP Integrated Pest Management IRNP Integrated Pest Management IRNP Integrated Rural Development Programme IRNS Indian Regional Navigational Satellite System Indian Remote Sensing Satellite Institute For Social And Economic Change ISI In-Service Inspection Integrated Scheme Of Oilseed, Pulses, Oil Palm And Malze MANAS Millight And Service Inspection Integrated Scheme Of Oilseed, Pulses, Oil Palm And Malze MANAS Millight And Service Inspection Integrated Scheme Of Oilseed, Pulses, Oil Palm And Malze MANAS Millight And Service Inspection Integrated Scheme Of Oilseed, Pulses, Oil Palm And Malze MANAS Millight Analog Signal Integrated Scheme Of Oilseed, Pulses, Oil Palm And Malze MANAS Millight Apples Signal Integrated Scheme Of Oilseed, Pulses, Oil Palm And Malze MANAS Millight Apples Signal Integrated Scheme Of Oilseed, Pulses, Oil Palm And Malze MANAS Millight Apples Signal Integrated Scheme Of Oilseed, Pulses, Oil Palm And Malze MANAS Millight Apples Signal Integrated Scheme Of Oilseed, Pulses, Oil Palm And Malze MANAS Millight Apples Signal Integrated Scheme Of Oilseed, Pulses, Oil Palm And Malze Management Integrated Scheme Of Oilseed, Pu	IISER		IT1.	
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IMC Institute Management Committees IUU Centre Illegal, Unregulated And Unrecorded Unrecorded Unrecorded Unrecorded Unrecorded Unrecorded India Youth Network India Youth Network Jammu & Kashmir IMRT IMRB Indian Market Research Bureau IMRT Intensity Modulated JC Jagdish Chandra Radiotherapy JNCASR Radiotherapy JNCASR Jawahar Lal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research JNV Jawahar Navoadaya Vidyalayas Sciences JRLM Joint Review and Learning Missions Ocean Information Services JSS Jan Shikshan Sansthan Jan Shikshan Sansthan JSY Janani Suraksha Yojana KGBV Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya Joint Review and Learning Missions Joint Review and Learning Missions Ocean Information Services JSS Jan Shikshan Sansthan JSY Janani Suraksha Yojana KGBV Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya Janani Suraksha Yojana KGBV Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya Amagement Information in Scientific Pursuit for Inspired Research KVS Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan KVS Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan KVS Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan KVS Kow Your Customer KYR Know Your Customer KYR Know Your Customer KYR Know Your Resident LBE Lead-Bismuth Eutectic LHC Computing Grid LEHIPA Intellectual Property Rights IPR Institute of Plasma Research IRR Intellectual Property Rights IPR Intellectual Property Rights IPR Intellectual Property Rights IRR Intellectual Property Rights IRR Indian Regional Navigational Satellite System LEP Light Detection and Ranging Linear Accelerator Liquefied Natural Gas Laxmibal National University of Physical Education Low Temperature Thermal Desalination LIDAR Light Water Reactor Li	ILO			
IMD			IUAC	<u>•</u>
IMD Indian Meteorological Department ITN India Youth Network IMRB Indian Market Research Bureau J&K Jammu & Kashmir IMRT Intensity Modulated Radiotherapy JC Jagdish Chandra IMS Multimedia Subsystem JNCASR Jawahar Lal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research IMSC Institute of Mathematical Sciences JNV Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalayas INCOIS Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services JSS Jan Shikshan Sansthan INM Integrated Nutrient Management INO India-based Neutrino KCC Kisan credit cards INSAT Indian National Satellite KGBV Kasturba Gandhi Balika INSPIRE Innovation in Scientific Pursuit KMOMA Kolkata Museum of Modern Art INSPIRE Innovation in Scientific Pursuit KMOMA Kolkata Museum of Modern Art INSPIRE Innernet Protocol KYR Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan IOR Improved Oil Recovery KYC Know Your Customer IPIR Integrated Pest Management LBE Local body IPR	IMC			
IMRB			IUU	
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IP		for Inspired Research	KVS	Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan
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ISRO Indian Space Research III III III III III III III III III I	1000			
	ISKU	indian Space Research		- i

MAP	Management Action Plan	MTL	Millenium Telecom Limited
MBCs	Mail Business Centres	Mtoe	Million tones of oil equivalent
MDD	Met. Data Dissemination	MU	Million Units
MDG		MW	Mega Watt
	Millennium Development Goal	MYRADA	Mysore Resettlement and
MDMS	Mid-Day-Meal Scheme	MILITADA	Development Agency
MEMS	Micro-Electrical Mechanical	MYT	Multi Year Tariff
MEMO	Systems	NABARD	National Agricultural Bank for
MEMS	Micro-Electro-Mechanical	NADAND	Rural Development
МЕО	Systems	NABARD	National Bank for Agriculture
MES	Modular Employable Skills (MES	NADAND	and Rural Development
MHRD	Ministry of Human Resource	NADA	National Anti-Doping Agency
MIC	Development Information	NAIP	
MIS	Management Information	INAIF	National Agricultural Innovation
MIO	System	NAIS	Project
MIS	Management Information	INAIS	National Agricultural Insurance Scheme
MICOO	System	NAPCC	National Action Plan on Climate
MKSS	Mazdoor Kisan Shakti	NAPCC	
N 4 N 4	Sangathan	NADO	Change
MM	IV (Processing) MINI MISSION	NARS	National Agricultural Research
	IV (PROCESSING)	NAS	System National Accounts Stastics
MM - I	Mini Mission i (research)	NAS NATP	
(Research)	A	NATP	Nationa Agricultural Technology
MM - III	Mini Mission iii (Post Harvest	NDEL	Project
(PHM &	Management & Marketing)	NBFIs	Non Banking Financial
Marketing)		NCC	Intermediaries
MM- II	Mini Mission ii (Production &	NCC	National Cadet Corps
(Production	Productivity)	NCCS	National Centre for Cell Science
&		NCERT	National Council of Educational
Productivity)		NOTHO	Research and Training
MMP	Mission Mode Projects	NCEUS	National Commission for
MMSCMD	Million Standard Cubic Meters		Enterprises in the Unorganized
	per Day	NOUED	Sector
MMT	Metric Million Tonnes	NCHER	National Commission for Higher
MNRE	Ministry of New and Renewable	NOLD	Education and Research
	Energy	NCLP	National Child Labour Project
MoA	Memorandum of Agreement	NCPA	National Centre for Performing
MOA	Ministry of Agriculture	NOT	Arts
MOC	Ministry of Coal	NCT	National Capital Territory
MoCP	Ministry of Chemicals and	NCTE	National Council of Teacher
	Petrochemicals	NOVE	Education
MOLE	Ministry of Labour &	NCVT	National Council for Vocational
	Employment	NET	Training
MOP	Ministry of Power	NDTL	National Dope Testing
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding	NE	Laboratory
MP	Madhya Pradesh	NE	North East
MPCC	Multipurpose Cultural Complex	NEERI	National Environmental
MS	Mahila Samakhya	N-OD	Engineering Research Institute
MSK	Mahila Shikshan Kendra	NeGP	The National e-Governance
MSME	Micro Small and Medium	NEUU	Plan
MOD	Enterprises	NEHU	North East Hill University
MSP	Minimum Support PRICE	NELP	New Exploration Licensing
MT	Million Tonnes	NER	Policy
MTA	Mid Term Appraisal	NLIX	North Eastern Region

vii Acronyms

NET NFAI	National Eligibility Test National Film Archives of India	NMMS	National Means-cum-Merit Scholarship
NFBS NFDB	National Family Benefit Scheme National Fisheries Development	NMS NOAA	Network Management System National Oceanic and
NFDC	Board National Film Development	NOAPS	Atmospheric Administration National Old Age Pension
NFE	Corporation Ltd Non Formal Education	NOX	Scheme Nitric Oxides
NFSM	National Food Security Mission	NPEGEL	National Programme for
NFSM Pulses	National Food Security Mission Pulses	NI LOLL	Education of Girls at Elementary Level
NFSM Rice	National Food Security Mission Rice	NPFP	National Physical Fitness Programme
NFSM Wheat	National Food Security Mission Wheat	NPPs/HWPs	Nuclear Power Plants/Heavy Water Plants
NGN	Next Generation Networks	NPR	National Population Register
NGO	Non Governmental Organsiation	NPYAD	National Programme for Youth
NGO	Non Governmental Organization		and Adolescent Development
NGOs	Non Governmental Orginations	NRAA	National Rainfed Areas Authority
NGOs/VOs	Non-Government	NRCFOSS.	National Resource Centre for
	Organisations/Voluntary		Free and Open Source Software
NOD	Organisations	NRDC	National Research and
NGP	Nirmal Gram Puraskar	NIDEOA	Development Corporation
NHB NHB	National Horticulture Board	NREGA	National Rural Employment
NHM	National Housing Bank National Horticulture Mission	NDEGO	Guarantee Act
NHRC	National Human Rights	NREGS	National Rural Employment
NIIIC	Commission	NREGS	Guarantee Scheme National Rural Employment
NIC	National Informatics Centre	INICUS	Guarantee Schemes
NIOS	National Institute of Open	NREGS	National Ruralemployment
	Schooling	MILOO	Guarentee Scheme
NIOT	National Institute of Ocean Technology	NREP	National Rural Employment Programme
NIPER	National Institute of	NRLM	National Rural Livelihoods
	Pharmaceutical Education and		Mission
	Research	NRSMMS	National Radio Spectrum
NIPGR	National Institute of Plant		Management & Monitoring
	Genomic Research		System
NIRD	National Institute of Rural	NSA	Net Sown Area
NIOED	Development	NSAP	National Social Assistance
NISER	National Institute for Science	NOD	Programme
NIIT	Education and Research	NSD	National School of Drama
NIT NKC	National institute of Technology	NSDC	National Skill Development
NKN	National Knowledge Committee National Knowledge Network	NCDCD	Corporation
NLC	Neyveli Lignite Corporaton	NSDCB	National Skill Development Coordination Board
NLI	National Labour Institute	NSDM	National Skill Development
NLM	National Literacy Mission	NODIVI	Mission
NLM	National Level Monitor	NSG	Nuclear Supplier Group
NMBA	National Mission on Bamboo	NSNIS	Netaji Subhas National Institute
	Applications		of Sports
NMEEE	Nation Mission on Enhanced Energy Efficiency	NSS NSS	National Service Scheme National Service Scheme

NSSO	National Sample Survey Organisation	PO	Regulatory Board Post Office
NSTMIS	National Science & Technology Management Information	POPs PPMP	Persistent Organic Pollutants Powe Project Monitoring Panel
NSVS	System National Service Volunteer Scheme	PPP PPP PPP	Public Private Partnership Public Private Partnerships Public-Private partnership
NTFP	Non-Timber Forest Products	PPP	Public Private Partnership
NVS	Navodaya Vidyalaya Samiti	PRI	Panchayati Raj Institutions
NWP	Numerical Weather Prediction	PRI	Panchayti Raj Institutions
NWROC	National Weather Radar	PSLV	Polar Satellite Launch Vehicle
	Operating Centre	PTR	Pupil Teacher Ratio
NYC	National Youth Corps	PURSE	Promotion of University
NYKS	Nehru Yuva Kendra Sangathan		Research and Scientific
O & M	Operations and Maintenance		Excellence
OBC	Other Backward Classes	PYKKA	Panchayat Yuva Krida Aur Khel
OCM	Ocean Color monitor		Abhiyan
ODL	Open and Distance Learning	R&D	Research And Development
OFC	Optical Fibre Cable	R&D	Research and Development
OIE	Office Internal Des Epizooties,	RBI	Reserve Bank of India
	Since May 2003 Renamed As	RCCF	Resource Centre for Cyber
	World Organisation For Animal	550	Frensics
	Health, But Retained Acronym	REC	Rural Electrification Corporation
OMC	Oie	RGGVY	Rajiv Gandhi Grameen
OMC	Oil Marketing Company Out of School Children	DOMIN/D	Vidyutikaran Yojana
OoSC ORV	Ocean Research Vessel	RGNIYD	Rajiv Gandhi National Institute
OSC	Oversight Committee	RIDF	of Youth Development Rural Infrastructure
OSH	Occupational Safety and Health	KIDE	Development Fund
OTS	One Time Settlement	RISAT	Radar Imaging Satellite
OVL	ONGC Videsh Limited	RKVY	Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana
PAT	Perform, Achieve an Trade	RLEP	Rural Landless Employment
PBI.	Post Bank of India	IXLLI	Programme
PET	Positron Emission Tomography	RMSA	Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha
PFBR	Prototype Fast Breeder Fast	T (WIO) (Abhiyan
	Reactor	RPLI	Rural Postal Life Insurance
PFZ	Potential Fishing Zones	RRBs	Regional Rural Banks
PGP	Post-graduate Programme	RRCAT	Raja Ramanna Centre for
PHM	Post Harvest Management		Advanced Technology
PHT	Primary Heat Transport	RSBY	Rashtriya Swasthya Bima
PHWR	Pressurised Heavy water		Yojana
	Reactor	RSDP	Remote Sensing Data Policy
PHWRs	Pressurized Heavy Water	RSY	Rashtriya Sadbhavana Yojana
	Reactors	RTDT	Regional technology
PIB,	Press Information Bureau		Demonstration and Transfer
Pls	Principal Investigators	RTE	Right to Education
PLF	Plant Load Factor	RTI	Right to Information Act
PLI	Postal Life Insurance	RTSMN	Real Time Seismic Monitoring
PLI	Primary Lending Institutions		Network
PLP	Post Literacy Projects	Sⅅ	Song and Drama Division
PMGSY.	Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak	S&T	Science and Technology
DNDCD	Yojna	SACP	Special Agricultural Credit Plans
PNRGB	Petroleum & Natural Gas	SAI	Sports Authority of India

ix Acronyms

SAP	State Agriculture Plan		Architecture
SARAL	Satellite with Argos and Altika	SPQEM	Scheme for Providing Quality
SAUs	State Agricultural University		Education in Madarsas
SBIRI	Small Business Innovative	SRC	State Resource Centre
	Research Initiative	SRFTI	Satyajit Ray Film and Television
SBL	SHG-Bank Linkage		Institute of India, Kolkata
SC	Scheduled Caste	SRR	Seed Replacement Rate
SC/ST	Scheduled Caste/ Tribe	SSA	Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan
SCB	Scheduled Commercial Banks	SSDM	State Skill Development Mission
SCCL	Singareni Coal Company	ST	Scheduled Tribe
	Limited	STAC/IS-	Science and Technology
SCERT	State Council of Educational	STAC	Advisory Committy/Inter-
	Research and Training		Sectoral Science and
SCI	Science Citation Index		Technology Advisory Committee
SCL	Semi conductor Laboratory	STP	Software Technology Parks
SDCs	Skill Development Centres	STQC	Standardisation, Testing &
SDCs	State Data Centres	0.40	Quality Certification
SDSC-	Satish Dhawan Space Centre,	SWANs	State Wide Area Network
SHAR	Sriharikota	TA	Technical Assistant
SEAT	Scheme for Early Attraction of	TAF	Total Available Funds
02/11	Talent	TAX	Trunk Automatic Exchange
SEL	School Education and Literacy	TBM	Test Blanket module
SERB	Science and Engineering	TCOEs	Telecom Centres of Excellence
OLIND	Research Board	TDIP	Telecom Development and
SERC	Science and Engineering	TOII	Investment Promotion
OLINO	Research Council	TDP	Technology Development
SEZs	Special Economic Zones	101	Programmes
SGSY	Swarnjayanti Gram Swarozgar	TE	Triennium Ending
3031	Yojana	TEC	Telecom Engineering Centre
SGSY	Swarn Jayanti Gram Swarozgar	TECSAR	An Israeli Reconnaissance
0001	Yojana	ILOOAIX	Satellite,
SHE	Scholarships for Higher	TEDM	Time Domain Electromagnetic
OHL	Education in Science	ILDIVI	System
SHG	Self Help Group	TEM	Transmission Electron
SHG	Self Help Groups	I LIVI	Microscope
SIEMAT	State Institutes of Educational	TEPC	Telecom Export Promotion
SILIVIAT	Management and Training	ILIO	Council
SIET	State Institute of Educational	TePP	Techno Entrepreneurship
SILI	Technology	1611	Promotion Programme
SINP	Saha Institute of Nuclear	TEQIP	Technical Education Quality
SINF	Physics	ILQIF	Improvement Programme
SIPS	Special Incentive Package	TETC	Telecom Equipment Testing and
SIFS	Scheme	ILIC	Certification Centre
SIRD	State Institute of Rural	THSTI	Translational Health Science
אואט	Development	111311	
SJSRY	•	TIDE	and Technology Institute
3331(1	Swarna Jayanti Shahari Rozgar	TIDL	Technology Incubation and
QI ET	Yojana Stato Lovel Eligibility Tost	TIEAC	Development of Entrepreneurs
SLET	State Level Eligibility Test	TIFAC	Technology Information,
SLSC	State Level Sanctioning		Forecasting and Assessment
CNIA	Committee	TIED	Council
SNA	Sangeet Natak Akademi	TIFR	Tata Institute of Fundamental
SoRs	School of Planning and	TI 2	Research
SPA	School of Planning and	TL-2	Transfer line-2

TLC TLE	Total Literacy Campaign	USEP	Urban Self-Employment
TMNE	Teaching Learning Equipment Technology Mission For Integrated Development Of	USOF.	Programme Universal Service Obligation Fund
	Horticulture In North East States	UT	Union Territory
	Including Sikkim, Jammu &	UTs	Union Teritorys
	Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh And	UWEP	Urban Wage Émployment
	Uttranchal		Programme
TPDU	Technology Promotion	VEC	Village Education Committee
	Development and Utilization	VECC	Variable Energy Cyclotron
TRAI	Telecom Regulatory Authority of		Centre
	India	VLSI	Very Large Scale Integration
TSC	Total Sanitation Campaign	VMS	Vessel Monitoring System
TSTO	Two Stage to Orbit	VO	Voluntary Organization
TTC	Teletracking Control	VoIP	Voice-Over Internet Protocol
U ²³³	Uranium-233	VPTs	Village Public Telephones
UEE	Universalisation of Elementary	VRC	Village Resource Centre
	Education	VTIP	Vocational Training
UF	Ultra-Filtration	\	Improvement Project
UGA	Undergraduate Associate	VTPs	Vocational Training Providers
UGC	University Grants Commission Underground Coal Gasification	WAR	Winning, Augmentation and
UGC UHV	Ultimate Heat Value	WBCIS	Renovation
UICT	University Institute of Chemical	WBCIS	Weather Based Crop Insurance Scheme
UICT	Technology	WCD	Women and Child Development
UIDAI	Unique Identification Authority of	WDPSCA	Watershed Development
OIDAI	India	WDI 3CA	Programme For Shifting
UMA&N	Undersea Cabling between		Cultivationin North Eastern Area
	Mainland and Andaman &	WHO	World Health Organisation
	Nicobar Islands	WLL	Wireless in Local Loop
UM-DAE	University of Mumbai-	WMO	Wireless Monitoring
CBS	Department of Atomic Energy		Organization
	Centre for Excellence in Basic	WMS	Wireless Monitoring Station
	Sciences	WPC	Wireless Planning and
UMPP	Ultra Mega Power Project		Coordination
UNDP	United Nations Development	WSN	Wireless Sensors Network
	Programme	WTI	Water Technology Initiative
UNESCO	United Nations Educational,	WTO	World Trade Organisation
	Scientific and Cultural	XRD	X-ray Diffraction
	Organization	YAP	Yamuna Action Plan
UNICEF	The United Nations Children's	YAS	Youth Affairs and Sports
LID	Fund	YES	Young Entrepreneurs Scheme
UP	Uttar Pradesh	ZCCs	Zonal Cultural Centres
UPE	Universalisation of Primary Education		
	Luddion		