

Abbreviations and Acronyms

1 Lakh (or Lac)	=	100,000
10 Lakhs (or Lacs)	=	1 Million
1 Crore (or 100 Lacs)	=	10 Millions
46 Rs. (Indian Rupees)	=	US\$ 1
AAI		Airport Authority of India
ACGR		Annual Compound Growth Rate
AGRIND		Agriculture Related industries
AMC		Akola Municipal Corporation
APDRP		Accelerated Power Development Reform Programme
APEC		Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Secretariat
APMC		Agricultural Produce Market Committee
ARM		Additional Revenue Measures
ARV		Annual Rental Value
ARWSP		Accelerated Rural Water Supply Programme
ASEAN		The Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASI		Annual Survey of Industries
AVF		Availability Factor
AWR		Annual Water Resource Per Capita
BAIF		Bharatiya Agro Industries Foundation
BC		Benefit Cost
BCCI		Bombay Chamber of Commerce and Industry
BCM		Billion Cubic Metres
BEAG		The Bombay Environment Action Group
BEST		BrihanMumbai Electric Supply and Transportation
BIFR		Board for Industrial & Financial Reconstruction
BMC		BrihanMumbai Municipal Corporation
BMRDA		BrihanMumbai Metropolitan Region Development Authority
BMW		Bio Medical Waste
BOD		Biological Oxygen Demand
BOO		Build, Own and Operate
BOOT		Build Own Operate and Transfer
BOT		Build, Operate and Transfer
BSES		Bombay Suburban Electric Supply
BSNL		Bharat Sanchar Nigam Limited
CADA		Command Area Development Authority
CAG		Comptroller and Auditor General of India
CAGR		Compounded Annual Growth Rate
C-D		Credit Deposit
CETPs		Common Effluent Treatment Plants
CGR		Compounded Growth Rate
CIDCO		City and Industrial Development Corporation Limited
CLR		Computerisation of Land Records
CMPS		Cotton Monopoly Procurement Schemes
CNG		Compressed Natural Gas
CNN		Cable News Network

COD	Chemical Oxygen Demand
COPD	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
COWDEP	Comprehensive Watershed Development Programme
CPCB	Central Pollution Control Board
CPI	Consumer Price Index
CPIAL	Consumer Price Index For Agriculture Labourer
CRD	Centre for Research and Development
CRISIL	Credit Rating Information Services of India Limited
CSF	Cooperative Sugar Factories
CSO	Central Statistical Organisation
CST	Central Sales Tax
CWC	Central Water Commission
CZM	Coastal Zone Management
D.C. (Handicrafts)	Development Commissioner for Handicrafts
D.C. (Handlooms)	Development Commissioner for Handlooms
D.C.V.L.	Development Corporation of Vidarbha Limited
DA	Direct Advances
DAP	Draught Animal Power
DCs	Developed Countries
DCCL	Development Corporation of Cithara Limited
DELS	Direct Exchange Lines
DFID	The Department for International Development
DMI	Drip Method of Irrigation
DMO	Destination Marketing Organisation
DoT	Department of Tourism
DPC	Dabhol Power Corporation
DPC	District Planning Committee
DPDC	District Planning and Development Council
DRDA	District Rural Development Agency
DSC & WM	Directorate of Soil Conservation and Watershed Management
DTML	Devagiri Textiles Mills Limited
DWCRA	Development of Women and Children in Rural Areas
EAS	Employment Assurance Scheme
EC	Economic Census
EFC	Eleventh Finance Commission
EGS	Employment Guarantee Scheme
EIUS	Environment Improvement of Urban Slums
EMI	Employment Market Information
EOU's	Export Oriented Units
EPZ	Export Processing Zone (s)
ERI	Effective Rates of Interest
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
FAI	Fertiliser Association of India
FCI	Food Corporation of India
FDCL	Forest Development Corporation of Maharashtra Limited
FDCM	Forest Development Corporation of Maharashtra
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FHRAI	Federation of Hotel and Restaurant Association of India
FICCI	Federation of Indian Chamber of Commerce and Industry

FIRE (D)	Financial Institutions Reform & Expansion Project Debt Market Component
FMDC	Facility Management Development Company
FMI	Flood Method of Irrigation
FSI	Forest Survey of India
FYP	Five Year Plan
GCA	Gross Cropped Area
GCF	Gross Capital Formation
GDI	Gender Disparity Index
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GEMS	Global Environmental Monitoring System
GFCFA	Gross Fixed Capital Formation in Agriculture
GFD	Gross Fiscal Deficit
GHGs	Green House Gases
GiA	Grants in Aid
GIA	Gross Irrigated Area
GIC	General Insurance Corporation
GLOBE	Global Learning and Observation to Benefit the Environment
GoI	Government of India
GoM	Government of Maharashtra
GP	Gram Panchayat
GSDA	Groundwater Surveys and Development Agency
GST	General Sales Tax
HMESC	Handicraft Marketing and Extension Service Centre
Ha	Hectare
HBCL	Haffkine Bio Pharmaceutical Corporation Limited
HC	Hydrocarbons
HDI	Human Development Index
HP	Horse Power
HPI	Human Poverty Index
HT/LT	High Tension / Low Tension
HUDCO	Housing and Urban Development Corporation
HW	Hazardous Waste
HYV	High Yielding Varieties
I.A.	Irrigated Area
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IATO	Indian Association of Tour Operators
IAY	Indira Awas Yojana
ICRA	Indian Credit Rating Agency
ICTs	Information and Communication Technologies
IDC	Irrigation Development Corporation
IDF	Infrastructure Development Fund
IDSMT	Integrated Development for Small and Medium Towns
IFMR	Institute of Financial Management Research
IH&RA	International Hotel & Restaurant Association
IIPS	International Institute for Population Sciences
ILO	International Labour Organisation
ILP	Industrial Location Policy
IMC	Indian Merchant Chamber
IMFL	Indian Made Foreign Liquor

IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
INCID	Indian National Committee on Irrigation and Drainage
INS	International Network Services
IOTO	Indian Ocean Tourism Organisation
IPM	Integrated Pest Management
IPPs	Independent Power Projects
IR	Irrigated
IRDP	Integrated Rural Development Programme
ISP	Integrated Strategic Planning
IT	Information Technology
ITC	Indian Tobacco Company
ITDP	Integrated Tribal Development Project
ITES	Information Technology Enabled Service
ITI	Information Technologies Industries
ITI	Industrial Training Institute
JACK	Joint Action Committee Kanpur
JFM	Joint Forest Management
JNPT	Jawaharlal Nehru Port Trust
JRY	Jawahar Rojgar Yojana
KMC	Kalyan Municipal Corporation
KTDC	Kerala Tourism Development Corporation
KWH	Kilo Watt Hours
LDBs	Land Development Banks
LDCs	Less Developed Countries
LIC	Life Insurance Corporation of India
LIDC	Leather Industries Development Corporation Of Maharashtra
lpcd	litres per capita per day
MSHC	Maharashtra State Handloom Development Corporation
MAIDC	Maharashtra Agro Industrial Development Corporation
MC	Municipal Corporation
MCED	Maharashtra Centre for Entrepreneurship Development
MCGM	Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai
MDCL	Maharashtra Development Corp Limited
MDR	Major District Road
MECL	Maharashtra Electronics Corp Limited
MEDA	Maharashtra Energy Development Agency
MEDC	Maharashtra Economic Development Council
MERC	Maharashtra Electricity Regulatory Commission
MFP's	Minor Forest Products
MFSCDCL	Maharashtra Film, Stage & Culture Development Corporation Limited
MGWA	Maharashtra Ground Water Authority
MHa	Million Hectares
MHADA	Maharashtra Housing and Area Development Authority
MHDR	Maharashtra Human Development Report
MICE	Meetings, Incentives, Conferences and Exhibitions
MIDAS	Maharashtra Infrastructure Development and Support Act
MIDC	Maharashtra Industrial Development Corporation
MIG	Minor Irrigation (Groundwater)
MINARS	Monitoring of Indian National Aquatic Resources

MIS	Maharashtra Infrastructure Summit
MJP	Maharashtra Jeevan Pradhikaran
MKVDC	Maharashtra Krishna Valley Development Corporation
MLD	Million Litres a Day
MLDCL	Maharashtra Land Development Corporation Limited
MMB	Maharashtra Maritime Board
MMI	Major and Medium Irrigation
MMRDA	Mumbai Metropolitan Region Development Authority
MMRDC	Mumbai Metro Region Development Corporation
MNCs	Multi National Corporations
MNP	Minimum Needs Programme
MoA	Ministry of Agriculture
MoEF	Ministry of Environment and Forests (India)
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MOWR	Ministry of Water Resources (India)
MPBCDCL	Mahatma Phule Backward Class Development Corporation Limited
MPCB	Maharashtra Pollution Control Board
MPCE	Monthly Per Capita Expenditure Class
MRCP	Maharashtra Rural Credit Programme
MSEB	Maharashtra State Electricity Board
MSFC	Maharashtra State Finance Corporation
MSFCL	Maharashtra State Farming Corporation Limited
MSMCL	Maharashtra State Mining Corporation Limited
MSPHWCL	Maharashtra State Police Housing & Welfare Corporation Limited
MSRDC	Maharashtra State Road Development Corporation
MSRTC	Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation
MSSCL	Maharashtra State Seeds Corporation Limited
MSTCL	Maharashtra State Textile Corporation Limited
MSTDC	Maharashtra State Tourism Development Corp Limited
MSW	Municipal Solid Waste
MSWC	Maharashtra State Warehousing Corporation
MT	Million Tonnes
MTDC	Maharashtra Tourism Development Corporation
MTFF	Medium Term Fiscal Framework
MTNL	Mahanagar Telephone Nigam Limited
MU	Million Units
MVA	Mega Volt Ampere
MW	Mega Watt
MWRC	Maharashtra Water and Waste Water Regulatory Commission
MWRPRA	Maharashtra Water Resource Planning and Regulatory Authority
NEC	Not Elsewhere Classified
NGO	Non Government Organisation
NAAQM	National Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Programme
NABARD	National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development
NAGRIND	Non Agriculture Related industries
NBFCs	Non Banking Financial Institutions
NC	Nature Club
NCD	Non-Convertible Debenture

NCPA	National Centre for Performing Arts
NCR	National Capital Region
NCU	National Commission on Urbanisation
NDDP	Net District Domestic Product
NDP	Net Domestic Product
NEAC	National Environment Awareness Campaign
NEP	New Economic Policies
NFHS	National Family Health Survey
NFS	Non Farm Sector
NH	National Highways
NHAI	National Highways Authority of India
NHDP	National Highway Development Programme
NIA	Net Irrigated Area
NIEs	New Industrial Economies
NIPFP	National Institute of Public Finance and Policy
NIRD	National Institute of Rural Development
NIUA	National Institute of Urban Affairs
NMC	Nashik Municipal Corporation
NMMC	Navi Mumbai Municipal Corporation
NOC	No Objection Certificates
NO _x	Oxides of Nitrogen
NPAs	Non Performing Assets
NPK	Nitrogen Phosphate Potassium
NPW	Net Present Worth
NREP	National Rural Employment Programme
NRF	Normal Rainfall
NRY	Nehru Rozgar Yojana
NSA	Net Sown Area
NSDP	Net State Domestic Product
NSS	National Sample Survey
NSSO	National Sample Survey Organisation
NTPC	National Thermal Power Corporation
NWDB	National Wasteland Development Board
NWDPA	National Watershed Development Project for Rainfed Agriculture
NWP	National Water Policy
O & M	Operations and Management
OAEs	Own Account Enterprises
OBBs	Off Budget Borrowings
OBC	Other Backward Class
OCMS	Online Complaint Management System
ODR	Other District Roads
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OL	Outstanding Loan
OMB	Open Market Borrowing
OSA	Official Secrets Act, 1923
PA	Protected Areas
PA	Plant Availability
PACS	Primary Agricultural Credit Societies
PAP	Project-Affected People

PASTA	Plan of Action for Sustainable Tourism Development
PATA	Pacific Asia Travel Association
PCM	Pulgaon Cotton Mills
PDS	Public Distribution System
PESA	Panchayat's Extension to Scheduled Areas Act
PFCFA	Private Fixed Capital Formation in Agriculture
PHD	Public Health Department
PHRD	Policy and Human Resource Development
PLCP	Potential Linked Credit Plan
PLF	Plant Load Factor
PMC	Pune Municipal Corporation
PMGSY	Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana
PMIUPEP	Prime Minister's Integrated Urban Poverty Eradication Programme
PPA	Power Purchase Agreement
PPP	Public Private Participation
PRIs	Panchayati Raj Institutions
PS	Panchayat Samiti
PSEs	Public Sector Enterprises
PSP	Private Sector Participation
PSU	Public Sector Units
PUC	Pollution Under Control Certificate
PWA	Potential Watershed Area
PWD	Public Works Department
RBI	Reserve Bank of India
RCA	Rent Control Act
R ^F	Rural Female
RFA	Rainfed Area
RIDF	Rural Infrastructure Development Fund
RLEGP	Rural Landless Employment Guarantee Programme
R ^M	Rural Male
ROM	Rest of Maharashtra
RPC	Relative Production Competitiveness Index
RPCGI	Relative Production Competitiveness Growth Index
RPM	Respirable Particulate Matter
RRBs	Regional Rural Banks
RTI	Right to Information
SARS	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
SARITA	Stamp And Registration with Information Technology Application
SC	Schedule Caste
SCARDBs	State Cooperative Agriculture and Rural Development Banks
SDP	State Domestic Product
SDRs	State Development Reports
SEBs	State Electricity Boards
SEEPZ	Santacruz Electronic Export Processing Zone
SERCs	State Electricity Regulatory Commissions
SETU	S ociety for promotion of E xcellence and T ransparency in public administration for better U nderstanding
SEZs	Special Economic Zones
SFCs	State Financial Corporations

SFI	State of Forest Report
SGSY	Swarnajayanti Gram Swarojagar Yojana
SH	State Highways
SHG	Self Help Group
SIA	Surface Irrigated Area
SICOM	State Industrial and Investment Corporation of Maharashtra Limited
SIDBI	Small Industries Development Bank of India
SJSRY	Swarna Jayanti Shahari Rozgar Yojana
SME	Small and Medium Scale Enterprises
SMKMC	Sangli Miraj Kupwad Municipal Corporation
SO ₂	Sulphur Dioxide
SPARC	Society for Promotion of Area Resource Centre
SPI	Small Scale Private Initiative
SPM	Suspended Particulate Matter
SPVs	Special Purpose Vehicles
SR1	Sub Round 1 (July to September)
SR2	Sub Round 2 (October to December)
SR3	Sub Round 3 (January to March)
SR4	Sub Round 4 (April to June)
SRR	Seed Replacement Rate
SS	Suspended Solids
SSI	Small Scale Industries
SSIDO	Small Scale Industry Development Organisation
STP	Software Technology Park
STs	Scheduled Tribes
SWD	Storm Water Drain
SWM	Solid Waste Management
SWOT	Strengths Weaknesses Opportunities and Threats
T & D	Transmission and Distribution
TE	Triennium Ending
TEC	Tata Electric Companies
TFC	Tenth Finance Commission
TFP	Total Farm Power
TIDC	Tapi Irrigation Development Corporation
TIMS	Tourism Information Management Systems
TMC	Thane Municipal Corporation
TOF	Trees Outside Forests
ToI	Times of India
TPD	Tonnes Per Day
TPDS	Targeted Public Distribution System
TRTI	Tribal Research and Training Institute
TRYSEM	Training of Rural Youth for Self Employment
TSA	Tourism Satellite Accounting
TSP	Tribal Sub Plan
TWA	Treated Watershed Area
UBSP	Urban Basic Services Programme
U ^F	Urban Female
UFW	Unaccounted For Water
UGD	Under Ground Drainage

UI	Unirrigated
ULBs	Urban Local Bodies
UM	Urban Male
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organisation
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
UT	Union Territory
VAMBAY	Valmiki Ambedkar Awas Yojana
VAT	Value Added Tax
VOP	Value of Output
VPTs	Village Public Telephones
VR	Village Roads
WSC	Weavers Service Centre
WDP	Watershed Development Programme
WDR	World Development Report
WFRK	West Flowing Rivers in Konkan
WHO	World Health Organisation
WIA	Well Irrigated Area
WMDCL	Western Maharashtra Development Corp Limited
WPRs	Work Participation Rates
WRA	Water Regulatory Authority
WSP	Water and Sanitation Programme
WSSD	Water Supply and Sanitation Department
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WTOBC	World Tourism Organisation Business Council
WTTC	World Travel and Tourism Council
WUA	Water Users Association
WWDR	World Water Development Report
ZPs	Zilla Parishad