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Contents

. 7
. 9
11
13
15
17
19
21
25
29
31
33
35
37
51
91

2.	Diagnostic Analysis of the Macroeconomics	
	of Uttar Pradesh	123
	Analytical Framework	
	Economic Growth (Analysis without Investment Variable)	
	Economic Growth (with Investment Variable)	
	Investment in Uttar Pradesh	
	Determinants of Investment	
	Manufacturing Sector	
	Drivers of Tertiary Sector	
	Problems in the Agricultural Sector	

3. The Way Forward: Strategies and Recommendations. 153

Uttar Pradesh Needs to Improve its Financial Condition to Promote Development Uttar Pradesh Needs a Green Revolution Programme for Agriculture Uttar Pradesh Needs to Emphasise Rapid Industrialisation Private Investment is Critical: Adopt Policies Conducive to Private Participation Create and Develop Institutions Develop Sector Specific Policies



Contents (Vol-2)

List of Tables, Figures, Boxes and Appendices Acronyms Regions, Circles and Districts of Uttar Pradesh Codes for the States

SECTION I : BASIC SECTORS

- 1. Agriculture
- 2. Industrial Growth
- 3. Handloom
- 4. Handicrafts
- 5. Tourism
- 6. Village Development

SECTION II : PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT

- 7. Power
- 8. Road
- 9. Telecom and Information Technology
- 10. Urban Water
- 11. Water Resources: Management and Development

SECTION III : SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

- 12. Social Development
- 13. Governance

14. Environment: Status and Strategies

SECTION IV : STATE PUBLIC SECTOR UNDERTAKINGS AND STATE FINANCES

15. State Public Sector Undertakings

16. State Finances

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mi l/ ; (k योजना आयोग भारत DEPUTY CHAIRMAN PLANNING COMMISSION INDIA

FOREWORD

The preparation of State Development Reports is a recent initiative taken by the Planning Commission to jointly assess with States the developmental alternatives available to them keeping in view their financial, human and material resources and the felt needs of the people. It is hoped that the Reports, which are prepared by research institutions independent of the State Government and the Central Government, would assist in the setting of the agenda for economic growth of States.

Uttar Pradesh certainly has the potential for faster growth and development than it has achieved in recent years. Its abundant natural and human resources need to be effectively utilised to this end. Concerted effort is especially needed for improvements in the social sector—health and education. It is important that the agenda for development in these areas is well conceived and keeps in view the needs and aspirations of the people.

I hope that the State Development Report for Uttar Pradesh would provide useful inputs to policy makers in the State and Central Government engaged in directing the development process in the State. The Planning Commission's endeavour would be rewarded if the Report helps the State to achieve a higher growth rate with an equitable distribution of the resulting benefits to the people of Uttar Pradesh.

MOR

(Montek Singh Ahluwalia)

MWdjW, I- ij**f**k Dr. Kirit S. Parikh



InL; योजना आयोग योजना भवन नई दिल्ली—११० ००१ **MEMBER** PLANNING COMMISSION YOJANA BHAWAN NEW DELHI-110 001

MESSAGE

Planning Commission has started preparing State Specific Development Reports. The broad objective of a report is to identify critical development issues of the State and suggest policy actions. The report prepared, mainly by experts and specialised institutes with the cooperation of the State Government would be of immense value to the Centre and the State to steer the plan process of the State on a higher and more equitable growth path.

A Core Committee under the Chairmanship of Shri Montek Singh Ahluwalia, the then Member, Planning Commission was constituted in June, 2000. The Core Committee worked out the modalities for preparing the State Development Report for Uttar Pradesh and availed of the expertise of various partner agencies for preparing specific chapters. As 13 agencies were involved in preparation of chapters, it was decided to entrust the responsibilities of preparing the coordinated report to National Council of Applied Economic Research (NCAER). Shri N.K. Singh, Ex-Member, Planning Commission also took keen interest to complete the work in timely manner. The Government of Uttar Pradesh was also actively associated in this process. Major part of the job was completed during the tenure of Core Committee under the chairmanship of my predecessors.

The State Development Report for Uttar Pradesh was prepared by leading academic institutions, researchers and experts. The report analyses the development performance of the State Government, suggests policy highlights, the potential sectors of the State economy and actions. Uttar Pradesh is the most populous state of the country. It is also relatively lagging behind other states in economic and many aspects of human development. Accelerating growth and development of Uttar Pradesh are of utmost importance. The directions and initiatives suggested in the report will go as a long way in achieving a growth rate of 7.61 per cent as recommended by the Planning Commission during the Tenth Plan.

I would like to record my appreciation of the work done by various partner agencies for their effective contribution in preparing the report. The efforts made by NCAER in coordinating and preparing the final report deserve to be specially noted. I am thankful to the Government of Uttar Pradesh for rendering full cooperation and support to the partner agencies involved in preparation of the report. The efforts done by the State Plan Advisers in liaising with State Government Departments and partner agencies is noteworthy. I would like to appreciate the work done by Officers of the State Plans Division, particularly of Shri Harish Chandra, Director, Shri P. Narayanan, Economic Officer and Shri J.P. Singh, P.A. who provided all necessary help to the Core Committee.

Kintsländel

Dr. Kirit S. Parikh

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योजना भवन सरोजनी नायडू मार्ग, लखनऊ

MESSAGE

It gives me immense pleasure in introducing the first Uttar Pradesh Development Report as the Deputy Chairman, State Planning Commission UP.

The Uttar Pradesh Report prepared by the experts of National Council of Applied Economic Research, New Delhi, National Centre of Agricultural Economics and Policy Research and other esteemed National Organisations under the overall guidance of the Core-Group of Planning Commission, Government of India in coordination with Planning Department, Government of Uttar Pradesh provides a strong benchmark status of various sectors of Uttar Pradesh economy. The diagnostic analysis relating to various aspects of economic development of the State presented in the report may go a long way in applying corrective measures to the process development. The recommendations for the development of the various sectors on the basis of deep and thorough analysis would be of great help in planning for the development of the State.

The Report, in two volumes, is well structured. The executive summary of the various sectors is given in volume I. Volume I also includes the details of macroeconomic perspective like investment, growth, income and other macro-level variables. Volume II of the Report includes the details of sectoral profiles and thus, the Report depicts the complete spectrum of the development paradigm of the State's economy. The State Government is committed to ensure an accelerated development of the State and in this process, the recommendations made in the Report would be very valuable.

I take this opportunity to thank the members of the Core Group, Planning Commission, Government of India for extending technical and financial support for the preparation of the this report. I also appreciate the contribution of the sectoral writers of apex National Institutes. I also appreciate the valuable efforts of the officers of Planning Department, Government of Uttar Pradesh in bringing out this document in final shape. I hope the Report will be of interest to development related administrators and researchers.

LIHRILLIITILL

(Ram Sharan Das)



List of Tables, Figures, Boxes and Appendices

Tables

1.1	Average of the Growth Rates of Gross State Domestic Product at 1993-94 Prices: Uttar Pradesh and India92
1.2	Average of the Growth Rates of Gross State Domestic Product at 1993-94 Prices: Uttar Pradesh and Selected States (1994-95 to 2003-04)93
1.3	Percentage of Population Below the Poverty Line95
1.4	Share of Uttar Pradesh in All-India Production of its Major Crops, 2001-0297
1.5	Distribution of Major Industries Across Uttar Pradesh at Four-digit Level98
1.6	Distribution of Export-oriented Manufacturing Items Across Uttar Pradesh 100
1.7	Growth in Global Demand for Indian Handicrafts: Major Country-wise Exports of Handicraft (Rs. Crore)
1.8	Share of Mineral Resource in Uttar Pradesh 102
1.9	Cereal Yields (Kg Per Hectare) in Selected Regions of the World and India
1.10	Factory Sector of Uttar Pradesh in Summary 105
1.11	Share in All-India Production: Key Industries of Uttar Pradesh (1999-2000)
1.12	Contribution of Three-digit Level Top Industries of India in Factory Sector of Uttar Pradesh 107
1.13	Fiscal Status of Uttar Pradesh in Comparison to the Centre and 15 Other Major States
1.14	Regional Disparity in Urbanisation Centres 116
2.1	Distribution of Tenth Plan Investment by Sectors and by Sources
2.2	Industrial Entrepreneurs Memorandum (IEM) for Investment in the De-licenced Sector: Top 15 Destinations during 1992-2002 129
2.3	State-wise Break-up of Foreign Collaboration and Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Proposals Approved during August 1991 to May 2002 and August 1991 to August 2004 129
2.4	Sector-wise Foreign Investment Approvals (Selected Major)
2.5	Pattern of Distribution of Central Transfers to States

2.6	State Plan Outlay and Actual Expenditure (Rs. Crore)
2.7	Share of the Non-Special Category States in Grants-in-aid for the Period 2005-2010 134
2.8	Ranking of Factors Affecting Location Decision 138
2.9	Selected Industries in States with High GVA to FCS Ratio in Factory Sector
2.10	Recent Approvals for High-tech Weaving Parks 140
2.11	Status of SSI Units in Major States: Distribution of Working, Closed and Sick Units 141
2.12	Reasons for SSI Sickness 141
2.13	Top 10 Industries in the Rural Sector of Uttar Pradesh (in Terms of their Share in Total Value of Output of Rural Sector of the States) 142
2.14	Top 10 Unorganised Industries in the UrbanSector of Uttar Pradesh (in Terms oftheir Share in Total Value of Output ofUrban Sector of the States)143
2.15	Major Crops of Uttar Pradesh, Share in India and Yield Ranking (2001-02)
2.16	Large Scale Government Contribution in Irrigation 146
	Figures
	C C
1.1	Trend of Per Capita in Gross Domestic Product of Uttar Pradesh and India (at 1993-94 Prices)92
1.2	Average Growth Rates of Gross State Domestic Product at 1993-94 Prices: Uttar Pradesh, India and Fastest Seven States
1.3	Trend of Uttar Pradesh Share in National Economy93
1.4	Trend of Sectoral Share in Uttar Pradesh Economy93
1.5	Trend of Sectoral Share in Indian Economy94
1.6	Sector-wise Performance of Divided Uttar Pradesh (1994-95 to 2002-03)94
1.7	Sector-wise Performance of India (1994-95 to 2002-03)94
1.8	Poverty Condition Across States
1.9	Share of Poor People Across Regions of Uttar Pradesh (Inner Ring 1993-94, Outer Ring 1999-2000)95

- 1.10 Poverty Incidence Across Regions in Uttar Pradesh95
- 1.11 Health Indicators: Life Expectancy at Birth (2001)96

1.12	Health Indicators: Death Rate, Birth Rate and Infant Mortality across States	96
1.13	Scatter Plot and Regression Equation between Birth Rate and Infant Mortality Across Major States	96
1.14	Trends in Migrant Population: 1991 Census (0-9 years of Stay)	96
1.15	State-wise GSDP—Agricultural Sector as Percentage of All-India Agricultural Sector (Average during 2001-03)	97
1.16	Spectrum of Industrial Activity (Two-digit Level) in Uttar Pradesh (Year 1999-00)	98
1.17	State-wise Industrial Clusters	100
1.18	Industrial Corridors in Uttar Pradesh	100
1.19	Export Performance of Uttar Pradesh	101
1.20	Performance of Major Export Items (Rs. Crore)	101
1.21	Share of the Major States in Total Value of the Mineral Production in India (Excluding Atomic)	102
1.22	Share (Value) of the Selected States in Minor Mineral Production in India	103
1.23	Foodgrain Production Per Capita, Yield and Share in India (Avg. of 2000-01 and 2001-02)	103
1.24	Average Share of Secondary Sector Real GSDP as Percentage of All-India Secondary Sector Value Addition during 2001-03 (1993-94 Prices)	103
1.25	Distribution of Manufacturing Output in Uttar Pradesh Across Districts	104
1.26	Distribution of Workers, Emoluments and Investment Per Worker Across Regions in Uttar Pradesh (1998-99)	105
1.27	Distribution of Investment, and Labour in Factory Sector Across Regions in Uttar Pradesh (1998-99)	105
1.28	Twenty-two Major Sectors of Uttar Pradesh, Share of Sectors' Production in National Production of that Sector, Share of Uttar Pradesh in that Sector and Share of the Sector in Factory Sector Employment in Uttar Pradesh	107
1.29	Per Capita Power Consumption ((2003-04) (UN Definition), Percentage of Villages Electrified and Household Access to Electricity)	108
1.30	Tele-density (per 100 Person) in Uttar Pradesh and Other States	108
1.31	Length of Surfaced Roads (Year: 2001)	108
1.32	Pattern of Deposit and Credit Across Selected States (as on June 2004)	109
1.33	Pattern of Deposit and Credit Across Regional Uttar Pradesh (2002-03)	109
1.34	Decadal Change in Literacy Rate	109
1.35	Literacy Rate Across Regional Uttar Pradesh	110
1.36	Educational Institutes (Technical Institutes) (2000-01)	110
1.37	Educational Institutes (Basic Education) (2000-01)	110
1.38	Educational Institutes (Higher Education) (2000-01)	110
1.39	Urbanisation Across Selected States in India	111
1.40	Rainfall Deviation from Normal and Growth in Real Agriculture GSDP	111

1.41	Scatter Plot between Rainfall and Growth in Agricultural Value Addition	112
1.42	Distribution of Population of Different Religious Groups Across Zones and Circles (2001)	112
1.43	Pattern of Fiscal Deficit and Debt in Uttar Pradesh	113
1.44	Interest and Debt Payment as Percentage of GDP and Effective Interest Rates: Uttar Pradesh and Fast-seven States	114
1.45	Non-developmental Expenditure Net of Interest and Debt Servicing: Uttar Pradesh and Other States	114
1.46	Developmental, Non-developmental Expenditures and Capital Outlay	115
1.47	Income Map of Uttar Pradesh	115
1.48	Circle-wise Distribution of Nominal Income, Growth in Real Income and Population Intensity in Uttar Pradesh	116
1.49	Circle-wise Distribution of Investment and Employment in Manufacturing Sector of Uttar Pradesh	117
1.50	Worker, their Emoluments and Capital Intensity Per Worker Across Main Regions of Uttar Pradesh	
2.1		
2.2		
2.3	*	
2.4	SC Population Shares (Census 1991) and the Growth Pattern Across States during 1993-94 to 1999-2000	126
2.5	ST Population Shares (Census 1991) and the Growth Pattern Across States during 1993-94 to 1999-2000	126
2.6	Scatter Plot of Investment (Proxy for Change in Net Fixed Capital Stock at 1993-94 Prices as Percentage of Real GSDP) Rate in Selected States and Growth in Real Per Capita Income during	
	1993-94 to 1999-2000	128
2.7	Distribution of Invested Capital Across States (Factory Sector)	129
2.8	Per Capita Plan Expenditure of Uttar Pradesh	131
2.9	Distribution of Plan Expenditure in Uttar Pradesh and the Average Growth Rate in Real GSDP	131
2.10	Fiscal Self-reliance (Ratio of Own Revenue to Total Revenue Expenditure)	132
2.11	Scatter Plot between Share of Manufacturing in GSDP and Self-reliance	132
2.12	Per Capita Transfer of Central Taxes to States (Rupee '00)	133
2.13	Central Taxes Transferred to States as Percentage of GSDP	133
2.14	Grants from Centre as Percentage of GSDP	133
2.15	Central Grants Per Capita Transferred to States (Rupee '00)	133

2.16	Scatter Plot between Average Annual Change in Fiscal Deficit of Selected States during 1993-94 to 1999-2000 (Fractions) and Investment Ratio (Proxy)	ŝ
2.17	Literacy Rate, Investment and Growth in Selected States during 1993-94 to 1999-2000	7
2.18	Scatter Plot between FCS Per Worker and GVA Per Worker)
2.19	Scatter Plot between Number of Four-digit Lines and Share in Total Value of Output in Uttar Pradesh Across Districts 135	9
2.20	Scatter Plot between Average Literacy Rate and Worker Participation Across States	1
2.21	Scatter Plot between Average Urbanisation and Average Literacy Rate Across States 144	1
2.22	Scatter Plot between Average Urbanisation and Worker Participation Rate Across States 144	1
2.23	Changing Pattern of Cropping Intensity for Selected States	5
2.24	Percentage of Land Irrigated by Different Sources of Irrigation 146	5
2.25	Gross and Net Irrigated Areas 146	5
2.26	Average Size of Landholding Across Major States	7
2.27	Scatter Plot between Average Holding Size and Foodgrain Yield Across States	7
2.28	Scatter Plot between Average Holding Size and Foodgrain Yield Across Districts of Uttar Pradesh 148	3

2.29	Fertiliser Consumption (kg Per Hectare) and Tractor Use	148
2.30	Share of Electricity Consumption for Agricultural Purposes (Per Cent) 2000-01	148
2.31	Scatter Plot between Foodgrain Production Per Capita and Yield in the State	149
2.32	Wheat Yield Across Districts of Uttar Pradesh	149
2.33	Sugarcane Yield Across Districts of Uttar Pradesh	149

Boxes

3.1	Facilitation and	Knowledge Management	
	Related Policies		159

Appendices

A-1.1	Sector GSDP (1993-94 prices) of Divided Uttar Pradesh since 1993-94	118
A-1.2	Summary of State Finances	120
A-2.1	Analytical Framework	150
A-2.2	Proxy Investment Variable	150
A-2.2.1	Proxy Used to Distribute National Capital Stock Across States	151
A-2.3	Cross-sectional Growth Equation	151
A-2.4	Investment Equation	152
A-2.5	Cross-sectional Production Function	152
A-2.6	Tertiary Sector Growth	152

Acronyms



ACC	_	Artisans' Credit Cards	CSR	_	Centre for Social Research
AHVY	_	Ambedkar Hastshilp Vikas Yojana	CWC	-	Central Water Commission
AIBP	_	Accelerated Irrigation Benefits	D/s	_	Downstream
		Programme	DASP	-	Diversified Agriculture Support Project
ANM	_	Auxiliary Nurse Midwife	DC (H)	-	Development Commissioner
ARI	-	Acute Respiratory Infection	DDD		(Handicrafts)
ARV	_	Annual Rental Value	DPRs	_	Detailed Project Reports
ASI	_	Annual Survey of Industries	DRDA	-	District Rural Development Agency
ATI	_	Artisan Training Institutes	DTS	_	Department of Telecom Services
AUWSP	-	Accelerated Urban Water Supply Programme	DWCRA	-	Development of Woman and Children in Rural Areas
AWP	_	Area Water Partnership	EAS	_	Employment Assurance Scheme
BCM	_	Billion Cubic Metres	EFC	_	Eleventh Finance Commission
BOT	_	Built, Operate and Transfer	EOU	_	Export Oriented Unit
BSES	_	Bombay Suburban Electricity Supply	EPC	_	Engineering Procurement and
BSNL	_	Bharat Sanchar Nigam Limited			Construction
CAD	_	Command Area Development	ERM	_	Extension/Renovation/Modernisation
CAF	_	Combined Application Form	ERP	-	Enterprise Resource Planning
CBI	_	Central Bureau of Investigation	ESD	_	Ecologically Sustainable Development
CDC	_	Crafts Development Centre	FDI	_	Foreign Direct Investment
CDRI	_	Central Drug Research Institute	FIR	_	First Information Report
CEA	_	Central Electricity Authority	GAIL	_	Gas Authority of India Ltd.
CEDOK	_	Centres for Entrepreneurship	GCA	_	Gross Cropped Area
		Development of Karnataka	GIA	_	Gross Irrigated Area
CESC	_	Calcutta Electricity Supply Company	GIS	_	Geographical Information System
		Limited	GNIDA	_	Greater Noida Industrial Development
CGWB	_	Central Ground Water Board			Authority
CIL	_	Coal India Limited	GRIDCO	_	Grid Corporation of Orissa Ltd.
CMR	_	Child Mortality Rate	GSDP	_	Gross State Domestic Product
CPI	_	Corruption Perception Index	GVA	_	Gross Value Added
CR	-	Canal Recharge	GW	-	Ground Water

HYVHigh Yielding VarietyNHDPNational Development Highway ProgrammeHEMIndustrial Entrepreneurs MemorandumNHDPNational Development Highway ProgrammeHCTIndustrial Infrastructure Development FundNHPCNational Commission for Integrated Water Resources Development PlanIDFIndian Convention Promotion Bureau IPPIntegrated Pest ManagementNPCLNational Commission for Integrated Water Resources Development PlanIRDPIntegrated Pest ManagementNPCLNoida Power CompanyIPPIntegrated Rural Development ProgrammeNSCNoinal Power CompanyIRRIntegrated Rural Development ProgrammeNSCNoinal Termal Power CoprorationJRYJawahar Rozgar YojanaNTPNational Termal Power CorporationJRYJawahar Rozgar YojanaNTPNational Termal Power CorporationJRYJawahar Rozgar YojanaNTPNational Telecom PolicyKESCOKanpur Electricity Supply CompanyNWDANational Water Development AgencyKVKsKrishi Vigyan KendrasORMOperation and MaintenanceL&T-ABSLarsen & Toubro Limited and AES CombineODROther District RoadsCHESCOKanpur Electricity Supply CompanyPMDParticipatory Irrigation ManagementMCBsMajor and MediumPMParticipatory Irrigation ManagementMCBsMajor and MediumPMParticipatory Rigid ApprisalMMMMajor and MediumPMParticipatory Rigid ApprisalMMMMaternal Mortali	HT lines	_	High Tension Lines	NHAI	_	National Highway Authority of India
IEMIndustrial Entrepreneurs MemorandumProgrammeIICTIndustrial Entrepreneurs MemorandumNHPCNational Hydro Power CorporationIIDFIndustrial Infrastructure Development FundNIANet Irrigated AreaIIDFIndian Convention Promotion BureauNCWRDPNational Commission for Integrated Water Resources Development PlanICPBIndian Convention Promotion BureauNOXNitrogen's Oxide GasIPCIndian Convention Promotion BureauNOXNitrogen's Oxide GasIPMIntegrated Pest ManagementNPCNoida Power CompanyIPPIntegrated Rural Development ProgrammeNRNatural RechargeIRPPIntegrated Rural Development ProgrammeNRNatural RechargeIRPInternal Rate of ReturnNSCNon-special CategoryISPInternat Race of ReturnNSCNational Thermal Power CorporationIRVJawahar Rozgar YojanaNIPNational Telecom PolicyKESCOKanpur Electricity Supply CompanyNWDANational Telecom PolicyKESCOLarsen & Toubro Limited and AES CombineOPROptration and MaintenanceL&T-AESLarsen & Toubro Limited and AES CombineOPRPublic Hafth CentresM&MMajor and MediumPIMParticipatory Irrigation ManagementMCBsMiniature Circuit BoardsPIUProgramme Implementation UnitMBMMajor and MediumPIMParticipatory Raid AppriatalMMMMaternal Mortality RatePAGPrime Minister Gram Sad			•			
IICT-Indian Institute of Carpet TechnologyNIPC-National Hydro Power CorporationIIDF-Industrial Infrastructure Development FundNIA-Net Irrigated AreaIMF-Irrigation Maintenance FundNOX-National Commission for IntegratedIPC-Indian Convention Promotion BureauNPC-National Power CouncilIPM-Integrated Pest ManagementNPCL-National Power CouncilIPM-Integrated Rural DevelopmentNPK-Nitrogen, Phosphorus and PotassiumIRDP-Integrated Rural DevelopmentNPK-National Power CorporationJRW-Internet Service ProviderNPC-National Thermal Power CorporationJRY-Jawahar Rozgar YojanaNTP-National Thermal Power CorporationJRY-Jawahar Rozgar YojanaNTP-National Thermal Power CorporationJRY-Iarsen & Toubro Limited and AESOPC-Opteration and MaintenanceL&T-AES-Larsen & Toubro Limited and AESOPC-Opteration and MaintenanceL&T ines-Major and MeciumPMC-Paticipatory Irrigation ManagementMCBs-Major and MeciumPMC-Public Affairs CentreL&T ines-Major and MeciumPMC-Public Affairs CentreL&T ines-Major and MeciumPMC-Public Affairs CentreMEM <td< th=""><th></th><th>_</th><th>e e ,</th><th></th><th></th><th></th></td<>		_	e e ,			
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 NABARD - National Agricultural Bank and Rural Development NCDPD - National Centre for Design and Product Development NCIWRDP - National Commission for Integrated Water Resources Development Plan NCR - National Capital Region ND - Net Draft NGOs - Non Governmental Organisation NH - National Highway PWD - PWD - PWDic Works Department PWD - PWD - Research & Development R&D - Research & Development RES - Rural Engineering Services RIDF - Rural Infrastructure Development Fund RPCGI - Relative Production Competitiveness Growth Index RPF - Relative Production Competitiveness RUDSETT's - Rural Development and Self-Employment 	MYT	_	-	PSP	-	
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Kobberris Ruta Development and ben Employment		-	•	RPF	-	Relative Production Competitiveness
	NH	_	National Highway	RUDSETI's	s –	

Acronyms

SBM	_	Single Buyer Model	TRAI	_	Telecom Regulatory Authority of India
SEB	_	State Electricity Board	TRYSEM	_	Training of Rural Youth for
SERC	_	State Electricity Regulatory			Self Employment
		Commission	UEE	-	Universal Elementary Education
SEWA	-	Self-Employed Women's Association	ULBs	-	Urban Local Bodies
SEZ	_	Special Economic Zones	UPDC	-	UP Development Council
SFC	_	State Finance Commission	UPPCB	_	UP Pollution Control Board
SFRF	_	State's Fiscal Reform Facility	UPCAR	_	Uttar Pradesh Council of Agricultural
SH	_	State Highway			Research
SHG	_	Self Help Group	UPERC	-	Uttar Pradesh Electricity Regulatory Commission
SLPE	-	State Level Public Enterprise	UPID	_	Uttar Pradesh Irrigation Department
SLRP	-	Sodic Land Reclamation Project	UPJN		Uttar Pradesh Jal Nigam
SMEs	_	Small and Medium Enterprises	UPJVNL	_	Uttar Pradesh Jal Vidyut Nigam Ltd.
SO	-	Support Organisation	UPPCL	_	Uttar Pradesh Power Corporation Ltd.
SO ₂	-	Sulphur Dioxide Gas	UPRVUNL	. –	Uttar Pradesh Rajya Vidyut Nigam Ltd.
SPM	-	Suspended Particulate Matter	UPSEB	_	Uttar Pradesh State Electricity Board
SPV	-	Special Purpose Vehicles	UWSS	_	Urban Water Supply and Sanitation
SRF	-	State Road Fund			Sector
SSA	-	Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan	VAT	_	Value Added Tax
SSI	-	Small Scale Industries	VECs	_	Village Education Committee
STP	_	Software Technology Parks	VPT	_	Village Public Telephone
STPs	_	Sewage Treatment Plants	VR	_	Village Roads
SWAN	_	State Wide Area Network	VRS	_	Volunatry Retirement Scheme
SWP	-	State Water Policy	VSNL	_	Videsh Sanchar Nigam Limited
TE	_	Triennium Average Ending	WALMI	_	Water and Land Management Institute
T&D	-	Transmission & Distribution	WDF	_	Watershed Development Fund
TC	_	Tariff Committees	WiLL	_	Wireless in Local Loop
TEC	_	Tata Electric Companies	WPI	_	Wholesale Price Index
TFC	_	Twelfth Finance Commission	WTO	_	World Trade Organization
TPDS	_	Target Public Distribution System	WUA	_	Water Users' Association



Regions, Circles and Districts of Uttar Pradesh

Sl. No.	Region	Circles	Districts
1.	Bundelkhand region	Chitrakoot	Banda, Chitrakoot, Hamirpur, Mahoba
		Jhansi	Jalaun, Jhansi, Lalitpur
2.	Central region	Kanpur	Auraiya, Etawah, Farrukhabad, Kannauj, Kanpur Dehat, Kanpur Nagar
		Lucknow	Hardoi, Kheri, Lucknow, Rae Bareli, Sitapur, Unnao
3.	Eastern region	Allahabad	Allahabad, Fatehpur, Kaushambi, Pratapgarh
		Azamgarh	Azamgarh, Ballia, Mau
		Basti	Basti, Sant Kabir Nagar
		Devipatan	Balrampur, Bahraich, Gonda
		Faizabad	Ambedaker Nagar, Barabanki, Faizabad, Sultanpur
		Gorakhpur	Deoria, Gorakhpur, Kushinagar, Maharajganj
		Varanasi	Chandauli, Ghazipur, Jaunpur, Varanasi
		Vindhyachal	Mirzapur, Sant Ravidas Nagar, Bhadohi, Sonbhadra, Shravasti, Siddharthnagar
4.	Western	Agra	Agra, Aligarh, Etah, Firozabad, Hathras, Mainpuri, Mathura
		Bareilly	Bareilly, Budaun, Pilibhit, Shahjahanpur
		Meerut	Baghpat, Bulandshahr, Gautam Buddha Nagar, Ghaziabad, Meerut
		Muradabad	Bijnor, Jyotiba, Phulenagar, Moradabad, Rampur
		Saharanpur	Muzaffarnagar, Saharanpur



Codes for the States

State Name	Codes for States
Andhra Pradesh	AP
Arunachal Pradesh	AR
Assam	AS
Bihar	BH
Chandigarh	CH
Chhattisgarh	CT
Dadra Nagar and Haveli	DD
Delhi	DL
Goa	GO
Gujarat	GU
Haryana	HY
Himachal Pradesh	HP
Jammu and Kashmir	ЈК
Jharkhand	JH
Karnataka	KT
Kerala	KL
Madhya Pradesh	MP
Maharashtra	МН
Manipur	MI
Meghalaya	ME
Mizoram	MZ
Nagaland	NG
Orissa	OR
Punjab	PU
Rajasthan	RJ
Sikkim	SK
Tamil Nadu	TN
Tripura	TR
Uttar Pradesh	UP
Uttaranchal	UA
West Bengal	WB

District Map of Uttar Pradesh



J.P.- Jyotiba Phule Nagar S.K.N.- Sant Kabir Nagar

S.R.N.- Sant Ravidas Nagar