

**Annex Table - 1**  
**POVERTY**  
**The Global Scenerio**

Economy	Population Millions 1999	Surface area Thousands of sq. km 1999	Survey year	National poverty lines				
				Population below the poverty line (%)			Survey year	Popula pove Rural U
				Rural	Urban	National		
Albania	3	29	--	--	--	--	--	--
Algeria	30	2,382	1988	16.6	7.3	12.2	1995	30.3
Angola	12	1,247	--	--	--	--	--	--
Argentina	37	2,780	1991	--	--	25.5	1993	--
Armenia	4	30	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australia	19	7,741	--	--	--	--	--	--
Austria	8	84	--	--	--	--	--	--
Azerbaijan	8	87	1995	--	--	68.1	--	--
Bangladesh	128	144	1991-92	46.0	23.3	42.7	1995-96	39.8
Belarus	10	208	1995	--	--	22.5	--	--
Belgium	10	33	--	--	--	--	--	--
Benin	6	113	1995	--	--	33.0	--	--
Bolivia	8	1,099	1993	--	29.3	--	1995	79.1
Botswana	2	582	--	--	--	--	--	--
Brazil	168	8,547	1990	32.6	13.1	17.4	--	--
Bulgaria	8	111	--	--	--	--	--	--
Burkina Faso	11	274	--	--	--	--	--	--
Burundi	7	28	1990	--	--	36.2	--	--
Cambodia	12	181	1993-94	43.1	24.8	39.0	1997	40.1
Cameroon	15	475	1984	32.4	44.4	40.0	--	--
Canada	31	9,971	--	--	--	--	--	--
Central African Republic	4	623	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chad	7	1,284	1995-96	67	63	64.0	--	--
Chile	15	757	1992	--	--	21.6	1994	--
China	1,250	9,597	1996	7.9	2	6.0	1998	4.6
Hong Kong, China	7	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colombia	42	1,139	1991	29.0	7.8	16.9	1992	31.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	50	2,345	--	--	--	--	--	--
Congo, Rep.	3	342	--	--	--	--	--	--
Costa Rica	4	51	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cote d'Ivoire	15	322	--	--	--	--	--	--
Croatia	4	57	--	--	--	--	--	--
Czech Republic	10	79	--	--	--	--	--	--
Denmark	5	43	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	8	49	1989	27.4	23.3	24.5	1992	29.8
Ecuador	12	284	1994	47	25	35	--	--
Egypt, Arab Rep.	62	1,001	1995-96	23.3	22.5	22.9	--	--
El Salvador	6	21	1992	55.7	43.1	48.3	--	--
Eritrea	4	118	--	--	--	--	--	--
Estonia	1	45	1995	14.7	6.8	8.9	--	--
Ethiopia	63	1,104	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finland	5	338	--	--	--	--	--	--
France	59	552	--	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	5	70	1997	9.9	12.1	11.1	--	--
Germany	82	357	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ghana	19	239	1992	34.3	26.7	31.4	--	--
Greece	11	132	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guatemala	11	109	1989	71.9	33.7	57.9	--	--
Guinea	7	246	1994	--	--	40.0	--	--
Haiti	8	28	1987	--	--	65.0	1995	66.0
Honduras	6	112	1992	46.0	56.0	50.0	1993	51.0
Hungary	10	93	1989	--	--	1.6	1993	--
India	998	3,288	1992	43.5	33.7	40.9	1994	36.7
Indonesia	207	1,905	1996	12.3	9.7	11.3	1998	22.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	63	1,633	--	--	--	--	--	--

Economy	Population Millions 1999	Surface area Thousands of sq. km 1999	Survey year	National poverty lines			Survey year	Poverty Rate
				Population below the poverty line (%)				
				Rural	Urban	National		
Jordan	5	89	1991	..	..	15.00	1997	..
Kazakhstan	15	2717	1996	39.0	30.0	34.6		..
Kenya	29	586	1992	46.4	29.3	42.0		..
Korea, Rep.	47	99		..	..	..		..
Kuwait	2	18		..	..	..		..
Kyrgyz Republic	5	199	1993	48.1	28.7	40.0	1997	64.5
Lao PDR	5	237	1993	53.0	24.0	46.1		..
Latvia	2	66		..	..	..		..
Lebanon	4	10		..	..	..		..
Lesotho	2	30	1993	53.9	27.8	49.2		..
Lithuania	4	65		..	..	..		..
Macedonia, FYR	2	26		..	..	..		..
Madagascar	15	587	1993-94	77.0	47.0	70.0	1995	..
Malawi	11	118	1990-91	..	..	54.0		..
Malaysia	23	330	1989	..	..	15.5		..
Mali	11	1240		..	..	..		..
Mauritania	3	1026	1989-90	..	..	57.0		..
Mexico	97	1958	1988	..	..	10.1		..
Moldova	4	34	1997	26.7	..	23.3		..
Mongolia	3	1567	1995	33.1	38.5	36.3		..
Morocco	28	447	1990-91	18.0	7.6	13.1	1989-99	27.2
Mozambique	17	802		..	..	..		..
Myanmar	45	677		..	..	..		..
Namibia	2	824		..	..	..		..
Nepal	23	147	1995-96	44.0	23.0	42.0		..
Netherlands	16	41		..	..	..		..
New Zealand	4	271		..	..	..		..
Nicaragua	5	130	1993	76.1	31.9	50.3		..
Niger	10	1267	1989-93	66.0	52.0	63.0		..
Nigeria	124	924	1985	49.5	31.7	43.0	1992-93	36.4
Norway	4	324		..	..	..		..
Pakistan	135	796	1991	36.9	28.0	34.0		..
Panama	3	76	1997	64.9	15.3	37.3		..
Papua, New Guinea	5	463		..	..	..		..
Paraguay	5	407	1991	28.5	19.7	21.8		..
Peru	25	1285	1994	67.0	46.1	53.5	1997	64.7
Philippines	77	300	1994	53.1	28.0	40.6	1997	51.2
Poland	39	323	1993	..	..	23.8		..
Portugal	10	92		..	..	..		..
Romania	22	238	1994	27.9	20.4	21.5		..
Russian Federation	147	17075	1994	..	..	30.9		..
Rwanda	8	26	1993	..	..	51.2		..
Saudi Arabia	21	2150		..	..	..		..
Senegal	9	197		..	..	..		..



Income group	Sub-group	Sub-Saharan Africa		Asia		Europe and Central Asia					
		East and Southern Africa	West Africa	East Asia and Pacific	South Asia	Eastern Europe and Central Asia					
High Income	OECD			Australia Japan New Zealand							
	Non-OECD			Brunei French Polynesia Guam Hong Kong China Macao China New Caledonia N. Mariana Islands Singapore Taiwan China		Slovenia					
Total	157	25	23	23	8						

Source : World Development Report 2000/2001

### Annex Table - 3 Human Poverty in Developing Countries.

HDI rank	Rank	Human poverty index (HPI-1) 1998	Value (%)	People not expected to survive to age 40†	Adult illiteracy rate † (% age 15 and above)	Populat without ac	
						To safe wage † (%)	To health service (%)
					1990-1998b	1981-1998	
<b>High human development</b>							
22 Cyprus	..	..	..	3.2	3.4	0	0
24 Singapore	..	..	..	2.2	8.2	0 c	0
26 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	2.2	7.1	..	..
30 Barbados	..	..	..	3.1	..	0	0
31 Korea, Rep. of	..	..	..	4.6	2.5	7	0
32 Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	3.1	9.3	..	4
33 Bahamas	..	..	..	5.7	4.5	6	0
35 Argentina	..	..	..	5.5	3.3	29	..
36 Kuwait	..	..	..	2.8	19.1	..	0
37 Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
38 Chile	4	4.7	..	4.4	4.6	9	5
39 Uruguay	1	3.9	..	5	2.4	5 c, d	0 c
41 Bahrain	9	9.6	..	4.6	13.5	6	0
42 Qatar	17	13.7	..	4.8	19.6	0 f	0
45 United Arab- Emirates	28	17.9	..	3	25.4	3	10
<b>Medium human development</b>							
47 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	0	0
48 Costa Rica	2	4	..	3.9	4.7	4	3
50 Trinidad and Tobago	5	5.1	..	4	6.6	3	1
51 Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	4	0
53 Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
54 Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Mexico	12	10.4	..	8.2	9.2	15	9
56 Cuba	3	4.6	..	4.4	3.6	7	0
58 Belize	..	..	..	6	7.3	32	0
59 Panama	8	8.9	..	6.3	8.6	7	18
61 Malaysia	18	14	..	4.7	13.6	22	12
65 Venezuela	15	12.4	..	6.4	8	21	..g
66 Fiji	6	8.4	..	4.9	7.8	23	1
67 Suriname	..	..	..	7.2	..	..	9
68 Colombia	11	10.4	..	9.8	8.8	15	13
71 Mauritius	14	11.6	..	4.8	16.2	2	1

HDI rank	Rank	Human poverty index (HPI-1) 1998	Value (%)	People not expected to survive to age 40† (%) a 1998	Adult illiteracy rate † (% age 15 and above) 1998	Population without access		Ti sati (%) 1998
						To safe wage † (%) 1990-1998b	To health services † (%) 1981-1998b	
High human development								
81	23	16.4	8.6	7.2	40	..g	5!	
82	13	10.8	7.3	14.9	6	5	3!	
83	16	13.4	5	14.0	14	..g	1!	
84	35	20.3	5.2	8.9	43	10	3!	
85	24	16.4	9.3	16.0	51	0	2!	
86	38	22.7	6.2	31.2	15	11	2!	
87	20	15.4	8.8	17.2	21	..g	1!	
88	..	..	..	..	15	0	..	
89	43	25.4	13.0	4	40	25	5!	
91	26	16.8	10.9	9.4	32	20	2!	
92	7	8.8	6.9	11.4	3	10	1	
95	..	..	5.3	20.3	32	0	..	
96	10	10.0	13.4	1.7	9	4	1!	
97	31	19.2	9.4	25.4	5	27	3!	
99	30	19.0	7.7	17.2	33	..g	7!	
101	36	21.9	7.5	31.3	2	10	2!	
103	33	20.2	25.9	15.4	13	..g	1!	
104	34	20.2	10.7	22.2	34	..g	1!	
105	37	22	10.1	27.1	35	18	7!	
107	42	24.8	8.8	34.5	10	..g	9	
108	47	28.2	11.2	7.1	55	..g	7	
109	46	27.7	12.3	14.3	26	57	4!	
111	32	19.3	8.2	27.3	14	1	3!	
112	45	27.4	20.2	21.7	50	45	4!	
113	39	23.3	11.3	26.6	22	38	2!	
114	27	17.4	18.0	15.6	20	..g	3!	
115	44	26.6	33.5	19.2	17	..g	3!	
116	41	24.2	12.2	32.1	22	..g	1!	
117	..	..	10.9	..	32	0	..	
118	..	..	9.6	..	23	20	7!	
119	55	32.3	9.9	46.3	13	1	1!	
120	40	20.2	15.2	22.7	22	40	4!	

HDI rank	Rank	Human poverty index (HPI-1) 1998	Value (%)	People not expected to survive to age 40† (%) a 1998	Adult illiteracy rate † (% age 15 and above) 1998	Population without access	
						To safe wage † (%) 1990-1998b	To health services † (%) 1981-1998b
131	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	33.2	18.9	5	..
133	Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	18	12
133	Papua New Guinea	..	..	18.3	36.8	32	0
134	Cameroon	66	38.5	27.4	26.4	46	85
135	Pakistan	68	40.1	14.3	56.0	21	15
136	Cambodia	..	..	27.7	..	32	0
137	Comoros	57	33.0	20.1	41.5	47	18
138	Kenya	51	29.5	30.6	19.5	56	..g
139	Congo	54	31.9	34.4	21.6	66	..g
<b>Low human development</b>							
140	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	..	..	28.9	53.9	32	0
141	Madagascar	..	..	21.8	35.1	32	0
142	Bhutan	..	..	19.6	..	42	20
143	Sudan	60	35.5	26.6	44.3	27	30
144	Nepal	80	51.3	21.9	60.8	29	90
145	Togo	63	37.8	34.2	44.8	45	..g
146	Bangladesh	70	43.6	20.8	59.9	5	26
147	Mauritania	77	49.7	28.7	58.8	63	70
148	Yemen	76	49.4	21.2	55.9	39	84
149	Djibouti	..	..	32.8	37.7	32	0
150	Haiti	71	45.2	26.5	52.2	63	55
151	Nigeria	62	37.6	33.3	38.9	51	33
152	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	..	..	31.7	41.1	32	0
153	Zambia	64	37.9	46.2	23.7	62	25
154	Cote d'Ivoire	72	45.8	370.0	55.5	58	40
155	Senegal	73	47.9	28.0	64.5	19	60
156	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	50	29.2	35.4	26.4	34	7
157	Benin	74	48.8	28.9	62.3	44	58
158	Uganda	67	39.7	45.9	35	54	29
159	Eritrea	..	..	31.4	48.3	32	0
160	Angola	..	..	37.7	..	69	76
161	Gambia	75	49.0	37.2	65.4	31	..g
162	Guinea	..	..	37.8	..	54	55
163	Malawi	69	41.9	47.5	41.8	53	20
164	Rwanda	61	37.5	45.9	36	21h	..g

Source : Human Development Report 2000

**Annex Table - 4**  
**Poverty in India 1951-97**  
**(with correction for CPIAL)**  
**(Poverty line=Rs.49 per capita per month at Oct. 1973-Jun. 1974 rural prices)**

NSS round	Survey Period	Headcount Index			Poverty %	
		Rural	Urban	National	Rural	Urban
3	Aug. 1951-Nov. 1952	47.37	35.46	45.31	16.05	11
4	Apr. 1952-Sep. 1952	43.87	36.71	42.63	14.64	10
5	Dec. 1952-Mar. 1953	48.21	40.14	46.80	16.29	13
6	May 1953-Sep. 1953	54.13	42.77	52.15	19.03	13
7	Oct. 1953-Mar. 1954	61.29	49.92	59.30	21.95	17
8	Jul 1954-Mar. 1955	64.24	46.19	61.07	25.04	15
9	May 1955-Nov. 1955	51.83	43.92	50.44	18.44	14
10	Dec. 1955-May 1956	48.34	43.15	47.43	15.65	13
11	Aug. 1956-Feb. 1957	58.86	51.45	57.55	19.45	15
12	Mar. 1957-Aug. 1957	61.11	48.88	59.77	21.69	16
13	Sep. 1957-May 1958	55.16	47.75	53.84	19.01	15
14	Jul. 1958-Jan. 1959	53.26	44.76	51.75	17.74	13
15	Jul. 1959-Jan. 1960	50.89	49.17	50.58	15.29	15
16	Jul. 1960-Aug. 1961	45.40	44.65	45.27	13.6	13
17	Sep. 1961-Jul. 1962	47.20	43.55	46.54	13.6	13
18	Feb. 1963-Jan. 1964	48.53	44.83	47.85	13.88	13
19	Jul. 1964-Jun. 1965	53.66	48.78	52.75	16.08	15
20	Jul. 1965-Jun. 1966	57.6	52.9	56.71	17.97	16
21	Jul. 1966-Jun. 1967	64.3	52.24	62	22.01	16
22	Jul. 1967-Jun. 1968	63.67	52.91	61.6	21.8	16
23	Jul. 1968-Jun. 1969	59.0	49.29	57.11	18.96	15
24	Jul. 1969-Jun. 1970	57.61	47.16	55.56	18.24	14
25	Jul. 1970-Jun. 1971	54.84	44.98	52.88	16.55	13
27	Oct. 1972-Sep. 1973	55.36	45.67	53.37	17.35	13
28	Oct. 1973-Jun. 1974	55.72	47.96	54.1	17.18	13
32	Jul. 1977-Jun. 1978	50.6	40.5	48.36	15.03	11
38	Jan. 1983-Dec. 1983	45.31	35.65	43	12.65	9
42	Jul. 1986-Jun. 1987	38.81	34.29	37.69	10.01	9
43	Jul. 1987-Jun. 1988	39.23	36.2	38.47	9.28	9
44	Jul. 1988-Jun. 1989	39.06	36.6	38.44	9.50	9
45	Jul. 1989-Jun. 1990	34.3	33.4	34.07	7.80	8
46	Jul. 1990-Jun. 1991	36.43	32.76	35.49	8.64	8
47	Jul. 1991-Dec. 1991	37.42	33.23	36.34	8.29	8
48	Jan. 1991-Dec. 1992	43.47	33.73	40.93	10.88	8
50	Jul. 1993-Jun. 1994	36.66	30.51	35.04	8.39	7
51	Jul. 1994-Jun. 1995	39.75	33.5	38.4	8.89	8
52	Jul. 1995-Jun. 1996	37.46	28.04	35	8.31	6
53	Jan. 1997-Dec. 1997	35.69	29.99	34.4	8.39	7

Source : World Bank, India-Reducing Poverty Accelerating Development, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000



## Annex Table - 5

## State Poverty Rates

State	Total			Rural	
	HCI	PGI	SPGI	HCI	PGI
Punjab	11.46	1.84	0.46	11.69	1.90
Andhra Pradesh	21.87	4.54	1.48	15.89	2.88
Gujarat	24.15	4.77	1.42	22.16	4.07
Kerala	25.12	5.59	1.86	25.38	5.61
Haryana	25.22	4.94	1.51	28.26	5.60
Rajasthan	27.46	5.62	1.72	26.40	5.21
Himanchal Pradesh	28.58	5.19	1.50	30.36	5.55
Karnataka	32.91	7.73	2.69	30.11	6.27
Tamil Nadu	35.40	8.33	3.00	32.95	7.30
Maharashtra	36.82	9.61	3.65	37.91	9.28
West Bengal	36.94	7.42	2.21	41.18	8.29
Assam	41.09	7.46	2.00	44.19	8.21
Uttar Pradesh	41.55	10.23	3.50	42.32	10.37
Madhya Pradesh	42.46	10.40	3.68	40.75	9.48
Orissa	48.64	11.89	4.10	49.81	11.96
Bihar	55.15	13.83	4.77	57.95	14.66
All India	36.13	8.42	2.86	37.07	8.43

Note : HCI : Headcount Index; PGI : Poverty Gap Index; SPGI : Squared Poverty Gap Index;  
Source : World Bank, Reducing Poverty in India, Report No 1788-in, June 29, 1998

## Annex Table - 6

## Regional poverty

State	Total			
	HCI	PGI	SPGI	HCI
Andhra Pradesh Coast	24.05	5.14	1.72	17.07
Andhra Pradesh In Nth	18.22	3.39	1.00	13.92
Andhra Pradesh In Sth	20.75	4.54	1.44	12.97
Andhra Pradesh SW	26.92	6.20	2.25	20.85
Assam Hills	38.30	5.23	0.99	41.43
Assam Plains E	33.49	6.15	1.67	37.06
Assam Plains W	46.04	8.42	2.28	50.04
Bihar Cent	51.04	12.54	4.27	53.57
Bihar Nth	58.04	14.63	5.11	58.63
Bihar Sth (Jharkhand)	55.36	14.05	4.82	62.25
Gujarat Dry Areas	26.17	4.78	1.34	26.35
Gujarat East	26.32	5.51	1.59	25.54
Gujarat Plains Nth	25.80	4.93	1.43	23.31
Gujarat Plains Sth	23.75	5.22	1.69	26.19
Gujarat Saurashtra	19.67	3.73	1.18	12.21
Harayana East	28.04	5.41	1.70	32.46
Harayana West	20.53	4.16	1.20	22.11
Himanchal Pradesh	28.58	5.19	1.50	30.35
Karnataka Coast/Ghata	10.48	1.70	0.45	8.95
Karnataka Isle East	19.52	4.07	1.39	14.54
Karnataka Isle Nth	42.61	10.80	3.95	37.88
Karnataka Isle Sth	29.29	6.11	1.91	29.59
Kerala Nth	27.94	6.65	2.31	27.78
Kerala Sth	23.30	4.91	1.57	23.77
Madhya Pradesh Central	50.46	13.58	5.02	49.40
Madhya Pradesh Chattisgarh	44.39	9.09	2.75	44.42
Madhya Pradesh Malwa	33.51	7.41	2.39	27.83
Madhya Pradesh North	23.50	5.67	1.95	16.57
Madhya Pradesh Sth	47.64	12.61	4.61	46.43
Madhya Pradesh Sth/W	65.84	22.11	9.90	67.82
Madhya Pradesh Vindhya	38.70	8.33	2.57	36.72
Maharashtra Coast	13.31	2.41	0.67	15.22
Maharashtra East	49.80	10.91	3.54	49.30
Maharashtra Inland Cent	52.44	17.51	7.85	49.79
Maharashtra Inland East	52.61	14.49	5.46	49.11
Maharashtra Inland Nth	50.31	12.52	4.47	47.30
Maharashtra Inland W	29.30	6.40	2.19	24.92
Orisa Coast	45.57	10.67	3.47	45.33
Orissa Nth	43.95	10.20	3.49	45.87
Orissa Sth	66.07	18.46	6.99	68.84
Punjab Nth	7.64	1.10	0.27	7.32
Punjab Sth	16.96	2.89	0.73	17.41
Rajasthan NE	22.00	4.65	1.47	17.85

Source : World Bank, Reducing Poverty in India, Report No. 17881 -IN, June 29, 1998