

Annexures

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Annexure – 3.6a
Detail of Types of Sources in Sample Villages

Water Facilities	Working				Defunct				Total	
	Personal		Public		Personal		Public		Varanasi	Saharanpur
	Varanasi	Saharanpur	Varanasi	Saharanpur	Varanasi	Saharanpur	Varanasi	Saharanpur		
General Hand Pump	20 (100.0)	1350 (89.4)	-	-	-	160 (10.6)	-	-	20 (100.0)	1510 (100.0)
India Mark-II	-	-	45 (78.9)	59 (92.2)	-	-	12 (21.1)	5 (7.8)	57 (100.0)	64 (100.0)
Ponds	29 (47.5)	17 (56.7)	2 (3.3)	2 (6.7)	27 (44.3)	10 (33.3)	3 (4.9)	1 (3.3)	61 (100.0)	40 (100.0)
Tube-wells	36 (85.2)	329 (97.3)	4 (14.8)	-	-	10 (2.3)	-	1 (0.3)	27 (100.0)	406 (100.0)

Source: Field Survey.

**Annexure – 3.6b
Lack of Drinking Water**

District	Yes	No
Varanasi	4 (80.0)	1 (20.0)
Saharanpur	1 (20.0)	4 (80.0)
Total	5 (100.0)	5 (100.0)

Source: Field Survey.

**Annexure – 3.6c
Problem of Drinking Water**

Particulars	Varanasi	Saharanpur
Low Level of Water	2 (40.0)	-
All India Mark-II is Worst	1 (20.0)	-
Damage in Hand Pump	-	1 (20.0)
India Mark-II Below under Population	-	1 (20.0)
No Problem	2 (40.0)	3 (60.0)
Total	5 (100.0)	5 (100.0)

Source: Field Survey.

**Annexure – 3.6d
Cause and Lack of Water**

District	Varanasi	Saharanpur
Falling of Water Level	4 (80.0)	1 (20.0)
Lack of Hand-pumps	1 (20.0)	-

Source: Field Survey.

**Annexure – 3.6e
Repair of Hand-pump**

District	Village Committee	Block	Govt. Eng.
Varanasi	2 (40.0)	2 (40.0)	1 (20.0)
Saharanpur	1 (20.0)	4 (80.0)	1 (20.0)

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 3.9a
Number of Agricultural Instruments in Sample Villages (per households)

Name of Agriculture Instrument	No. of Households per Instruments		No. of Agr. Instruments	
	Varanasi	Saharanpur	Varanasi	Saharanpur
Tractor	81	6.8	15	181
Thrasher	28	10.6	43	116
Private Tube-well	34	3.1	36	395
Public Tube-well	243	1231	5	1
Total Family	1215	1231	5	5

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 3.9b
Agricultural Information Staple Crops

Particulars		Wheat		Paddy		Sugarcane	
		Varanasi	Saharanpur	Varanasi	Saharanpur	Varanasi	Saharanpur
Average Production	In Qt.	13	14	19	21	-	500
Input Cost	In Rs.	2850	3080	2530	1503	-	6708
Per Acre Average Wage	Cash	690	705	1700	2500	-	1585
	Food Grain (Kg.)	126	142	150	200	-	-
	Family Labour (Man Days)	34	35	40	40	-	90
Average Selling Price	Per Qt. in Village	600	600	475	475	-	85
	Per Qt. in Market	600	600	475	475	-	85

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 3.9c
Average Rate of Local Wage in Sample Villages (in Rs.)

Particulars		Present Rate		Before 5 Year		Govt. Wage Rate	
		Varanasi	Saharanpur	Varanasi	Saharanpur	Present Rate	Before 5 Year
Agriculture Labour	Male	60.00	52.00	32.00	40.00	52.00	47.50
	Female	42.00	42.00	21.00	35.00	40.00	37.50
Wages	Male	62.00	60.00	39.00	44.00	52.00	47.50
	Female	44.00	50.00	21.00	40.00	40.00	37.50
Meson	Male	115.00	110.00	69.00	72.00	92.00	82.00
Carpenter/ Painter	Male	115.00	110.00	69.00	72.00	92.00	82.00

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 4.5 (b)
Opinion of Teachers Related to Problem of Distribution of Mid-day Meal Scheme

Particulars	Varanasi	Saharanpur
No Fixed Day for Distribution of Mid-day Meal	2 (40.0)	1 (20.0)
Scholarship not Provided According to Number of Students	3 (60.0)	-
Insufficient Quantity of Nutrition	2 (40.0)	2 (40.0)
Joint Account with Pradhan for Scholarship	1 (20.0)	-
Nutrition should be Distributed in Supervision of Higher Authorities	2 (40.0)	3 (60.0)
Teachers Involvement in Distribution of Nutrition is Obstructing in Teaching	2 (40.0)	3 (60.0)
Nutrition not Available, Timely	-	2 (40.0)
No Problem	2 (40.0)	2 (40.0)
Total School	5 (100.0)	5 (100.0)

Source: *Field Survey.*

Annexure – 4.5 (c)
Suggestions from Teachers to Uplift the Primary Education

Particulars	Varanasi	Saharanpur
Appointment of teachers should be according to the number of students	2 (40.0)	4 (80.0)
No extra work should be taken by teachers expect teaching	4 (80.0)	3 (60.0)
Awareness to guardian	2 (40.0)	2 (40.0)
Supervision of schools should be regular	3 (60.0)	1 (20.0)
Joint-meeting of teachers and guardians	1 (20.0)	2 (40.0)
Quantity of teaching-aids should be sufficient	2 (40.0)	1 (20.0)
Total Teachers	5 (100.0)	5 (100.0)

Source: *Field Survey.*

Annexure – 4.5 (d)
Profile of Mid-Day Meal Scheme of Beneficiaries

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender Status				
Boys	14	56.0	14	53.8
Girls	11	44.0	12	46.2
Caste Status				
SC	5	20.0	18	69.2
OBC	15	60.0	7	26.9
General	-	-	1	3.9
Minority	5	20.0	-	-
Condition of the scheme for benefit				
Regular Attendance	12	48.0	19	73.1
Poverty	-	-	2	7.7
Do not know	13	52.0	5	19.2
Conditions followed by schools				
Yes	8	32.0	14	53.8
No	3	12.0	5	19.2
Do not know	1	4.0	2	7.7
Distribution of Nutrition				
Below 3 Kg.	6	24.0	3	11.5
3 Kg.	17	68.0	23	88.5
Above 3 Kg.	2	8.0	-	-
Quality of Nutrition				
Good	15	60.0	18	69.2
Bad	8	32.0	2	7.7
General	2	8.0	6	23.1
Availability of Distribution				
For all students	21	84.0	21	80.8
Not for all students	4	16.0	5	19.2
Place of Distribution				
In village	22	88.0	21	80.8
Other village of concerned revenue village	2	8.0	3	11.5
Out of revenue village	1	4.0	2	7.7
Benefit of Mid-Day Meal				
Food	12	48.0	10	38.5
Do not know	4	16.0	2	7.7
Not more useful	4	16.0	4	15.3
No use	5	20.0	10	38.5
If the programme of Mid-Day Meal should be closed				
Leave study	-	-	4	15.4
Not leave study	25	100.0	22	84.6
If Mid-Day Meal Continue				
Come regularly	17	68.0	21	80.8
Not go regularly	8	32.0	5	19.2
Total Student	25	100.0	26	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 4.5 (e)
Profile of Scholarship Scheme of Beneficiaries

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender Status				
Boys	9	75.0	12	54.5
Girls	3	25.0	10	45.5
Caste Status				
SC	5	41.7	17	77.3
OBC	1	8.3	4	18.2
General	-	-	1	4.5
Minorities	6	50.0	-	-
Yearly amount of scholarship				
Below 300.00 Rs.	6	50.0	-	-
300.0 Rs.	5	41.7	20	90.9
Do not know	1	8.3	2	9.1
Time of benefits				
Below 12 months	1	8.3	5	22.7
For 12 months	10	83.4	15	68.2
Do not know	1	8.3	2	9.1
Mode of payment				
Cash	12	100.0	21	95.5
Do not know	-	-	1	4.5
Use of amount				
Clothes for himself	2	16.7	8	36.4
Requirement for family	2	16.7	9	40.9
Take family member	2	16.7	2	9.1
For the study	6	50.0	2	9.1
Do not know	-	-	1	4.5
Venue of Scholarship distribution				
In school	12	100.0	15	68.2
At home	-	-	6	27.3
No response	-	-	1	4.5
If scholarship continue				
Leave study	-	-	-	-
Not leave study	12	100.0	22	100.0
Regular attendance	10	83.3	21	95.5
Irregular attendance	2	16.7	1	4.5
Wage	1	8.3	1	4.5
Do not wage	11	91.7	21	95.5
If scholarship will closed				
Leave study	4	33.3	2	9.1
Not leave study	8	66.7	20	90.9
Regular study	5	41.7	16	72.7
School going irregular	3	25.0	4	18.2
Wage	4	33.3	3	13.6
Do not wage	8	66.7	19	86.4
Total Student	12	100.0	22	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 4.6 (c)
Profile of Neo-literate (TLC)

Particulars	Varanasi			Saharanpur		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Caste Status						
SC	5 (41.7)	1 (2.8)	6 (12.5)	3 (42.9)	31 (73.8)	34 (69.4)
OBC	7 (58.3)	33 (91.7)	40 (83.3)	3 (42.9)	5 (11.9)	8 (16.3)
General	-	2 (5.5)	2 (4.2)	1 (14.2)	6 (14.3)	7 (14.3)
Occupation of family						
Agriculture	-	20 (55.6)	20 (41.7)	1 (14.2)	7 (16.7)	8 (16.3)
Agriculture labour	1 (8.3)	1 (2.8)	2 (4.2)	3 (42.9)	9 (21.4)	12 (24.5)
Wage	9 (75.0)	9 (25.0)	18 (37.5)	3 (42.9)	22 (52.4)	25 (51.0)
Shop	1 (8.3)	1 (2.8)	2 (4.2)	-	1 (2.4)	1 (2.0)
Service	-	1 (2.8)	1 (2.1)	-	1 (2.4)	1 (2.0)
Artisan	1 (8.3)	4 (11.1)	5 (10.4)	-	2 (4.8)	2 (4.2)
Occupation of new-literate						
Agriculture labour	3 (25.0)	1 (2.8)	4 (8.3)	5 (71.4)	9 (21.4)	14 (28.6)
Wage	7 (58.3)	-	7 (14.6)	2 (28.6)	-	2 (4.2)
Shop	-	3 (8.3)	3 (6.3)	-	-	-
Artisan	1 (8.3)	-	1 (2.1)	-	-	-
Service	1 (8.3)	-	1 (2.1)	-	-	-
Housewife	-	32 (88.9)	32 (66.7)	-	33 (78.6)	33 (67.3)
Level of Primer distribution						
Primer-I	6 (50.0)	12 (33.3)	18 (37.5)	1 (14.2)	27 (64.3)	28 (57.1)
Primer-II	1 (8.3)	5 (13.9)	6 (12.5)	-	2 (4.8)	2 (4.2)
Primer-III	5 (41.7)	19 (52.8)	24 (50.0)	6 (85.8)	13 (30.9)	19 (38.8)
Position of letter knowledge of new-literate before enrolled						
Know letter knowledge	2 (16.7)	9 (25.0)	11 (22.9)	1 (14.2)	6 (14.3)	7 (14.3)
Do not know letter knowledge	10 (83.3)	27 (75.0)	37 (77.1)	6 (85.8)	36 (85.7)	42 (85.7)
	12 (100.0)	36 (100.0)	48 (100.0)	7 (100.0)	42 (100.0)	49 (100.0)

Contd...

Particulars	Varanasi			Saharanpur		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Benefit to new-literate from centre						
Little knowledge about letters	2 (16.7)	7 (19.4)	9 (18.8)	1 (14.3)	2 (4.8)	3 (6.1)
Know letters	1 (8.3)	2 (5.6)	3 (6.2)	3 (42.9)	7 (16.7)	10 (20.4)
Know how to read and write letters	3 (25.0)	10 (27.8)	13 (27.1)	-	1 (2.4)	1 (2.1)
Write self name	2 (16.7)	8 (22.2)	10 (20.8)	1 (14.3)	3 (7.1)	4 (8.2)
No benefit	4 (33.3)	11 (30.6)	15 (31.3)	2 (28.6)	30 (71.4)	32 (65.3)
Behavioural problem due to illiteracy						
Signing	-	10 (27.8)	10 (20.8)	2 (28.6)	17 (40.5)	19 (38.8)
Fulfil from	-	1 (2.8)	1 (2.1)	-	-	-
Accounting	4 (33.3)	11 (30.6)	15 (31.3)	3 (42.9)	11 (26.2)	14 (28.6)
Writing	1 (8.3)	11 (30.6)	12 (25.0)	3 (42.9)	18 (42.9)	21 (42.9)
Reading	4 (33.3)	12 (33.3)	16 (33.3)	5 (71.4)	11 (26.2)	16 (32.7)
Travelling	5 (41.7)	9 (25.0)	14 (29.2)	-	4 (9.5)	4 (8.2)
In every work	3 (25.0)	2 (5.6)	5 (10.4)	2 (28.6)	5 (11.9)	7 (14.3)
To teach children	1 (8.3)	4 (11.1)	5 (10.4)	-	-	-
Others	-	1 (2.8)	1 (2.1)	-	-	-
Problems at the Centre						
Lack of teaching aid	6 (50.0)	10 (27.8)	16 (33.3)	2 (28.6)	5 (11.9)	7 (14.3)
Not good arrangement of sitting	1 (8.3)	8 (22.2)	9 (18.8)	2 (28.6)	11 (26.2)	13 (26.5)
Centre not run	3 (25.0)	4 (11.1)	7 (14.6)	4 (57.1)	16 (38.2)	20 (40.8)
No problem	2 (16.7)	11 (30.6)	13 (27.1)	1 (14.3)	7 (16.7)	8 (16.3)
people not interested	-	2 (5.6)	2 (4.2)	-	1 (2.4)	1 (2.1)
Lack of proper lightning	1 (8.3)	4 (11.1)	5 (10.4)	-	14 (33.3)	14 (28.6)
Do not know	-	6 (16.7)	6 (12.5)	-	-	-
Supervision of Centre						
Supervised	2 (16.7)	13 (36.1)	15 (31.3)	-	1 (2.4)	1 (2.1)
Not supervised	10 (83.3)	14 (38.9)	24 (50.0)	4 (57.1)	24 (57.1)	28 (57.1)
Do not know	-	9 (25.0)	9 (18.8)	3 (42.9)	17 (4.5)	20 (40.8)
	12 (100.0)	36 (100.0)	48 (100.0)	7 (100.0)	42 (100.0)	49 (100.0)

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 4.6 (d)
Profile of Voluntary Teachers (TLC)

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender Status				
Male	4	40.0	3	30.0
Female	6	60.0	7	70.0
Caste Status				
SC	1	10.0	6	60.0
OBC	8	80.0	1	10.0
General	1	10.0	3	30.0
Occupation				
Cultivator	2	20.0	2	20.0
Agriculture labour	-	-	1	10.0
Artisan	2	20.0	-	-
Student	2	20.0	2	20.0
House-wives	4	40.0	5	50.0
Time of attachment with campaign				
1 to 3 months	1	10.0	5	50.0
3 to 6 months	-	-	1	10.0
6 to 9 months	3	30.0	-	-
9 to 12 months	3	30.0	3	30.0
Above 12 months	3	30.0	1	10.0
Training				
Taken Training	10	100.0	10	100.0
Survey of illiterates in villages				
Survey complete	6	60.0	6	60.0
Not survey	1	10.0	2	20.0
Do not know	3	30.0	2	20.0
Environment building for project				
Environment building completed	2	20.0	3	30.0
Not start environment	6	60.0	5	50.0
Do not know	2	20.0	2	20.0
Teaching period at the centre				
Below 1 month	5	50.0	9	90.0
1 to 3 months	3	30.0	1	10.0
Above 3 months	2	20.0	-	-
Time of teaching at the centre				
Below 1 hour	7	70.0	8	80.0
1 to 2 hour	3	30.0	1	10.0
Above 2 hour	-	-	1	10.0
Enrolled no. of neo-literate				
Male	74	100.0	71	100.0
Female	18	100.0	12	100.0
Total	92	100.0	83	100.0
Average attendance of neo-literate				
Male	49	66.2	30	42.3
Female	7	38.9	4	33.3
Total	56	60.9	34	40.9
Total V.T.	10	100.0	10	100.0

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Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Reason of irregularity by neo-literate at the centre				
Domestic work	3	30.0	5	50.0
More personal work	6	60.0	4	40.0
Due to wage	5	50.0	5	50.0
Not interested	3	30.0	2	20.0
No importance of literacy	2	20.0	4	40.0
Programme not launched	2	20.0	3	30.0
Availability of materials at the centre for neo-literate				
Primer-I	8	80.0	6	60.0
Primer-II	4	40.0	2	20.0
Primer-III	4	40.0	5	50.0
Chalk Slate	8	80.0	8	80.0
Pencils	8	80.0	7	70.0
Supervision of centre				
Supervised	4	40.0	-	-
Not supervised	6	60.0	10	100.0
Monthly progress report				
Sent	4	40.0	-	-
Not sent	6	60.0	10	100.0
Conduction of centre in absence of V.T.				
Next V.T.	2	20.0	2	20.0
Family member	1	10.0	1	10.0
Closed	7	70.0	5	50.0
Others	-	-	2	20.0
Knowledge about Samiti to V.T.				
Know Gram Siksha Samitee	2	20.0	7	70.0
Know Gram Panchayat	5	50.0	7	70.0
Problem for conducting to the centre				
Lack of educational material	4	40.0	6	60.0
Not good arrangement of centre	3	30.0	4	40.0
Less impression	1	10.0	-	-
Non-co-operation of high authorities	2	20.0	4	40.0
No interest of neo-literate	3	30.0	1	10.0
No arrangement of light	2	20.0	2	20.0
No provision of honorarium	2	20.0	-	-
No problem	2	20.0	2	20.0
Not supervised	2	20.0	3	30.0
No response	1	10.0	2	20.0
Suggestion about success of programme				
Timely provide material	6	60.0	4	40.0
Arrangement of light	4	40.0	2	20.0
Siting arrangement	3	30.0	1	10.0
Environment building	3	30.0	5	50.0
Provide honorarium to V.T.	5	50.0	2	20.0
Continue supervision	2	20.0	4	40.0
Sufficient material provide	1	10.0	4	40.0
Provide allurement to illiterates	-	-	1	10.0
Local cooperation	-	-	1	10.0
No work after training	2	20.0	3	30.0
No response	1	10.0	2	20.0
Total V.T.	10	100.0	10	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 5.1 (a)
Profile of Non-Beneficiary in Indira Awas Yojana

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender status				
Male	9	56.3	6	50.0
Female	7	43.7	6	50.0
Social status				
SC	4	25.0	11	91.7
OBC	10	62.5	-	-
General	1	6.3	-	-
Minority	1	6.3	1	8.3
Marital status				
Married	11	68.7	4	33.3
Widow	4	25.0	8	66.7
Divorce	1	6.3	-	-
Households occupation				
Agriculture	1	6.3	-	-
Agricultural labour	1	6.3	7	58.3
Wages	13	81.1	5	41.7
Small Shop	1	6.3	-	-
House Status				
Kachcha	10	62.5	7	58.3
Hut	5	31.3	2	16.7
Homeless	1	6.3	3	25.0
Availability of land for house				
Land-holder	12	75.0	10	83.3
Land-less	4	25.0	2	16.7
Facility in present house				
Bedroom	10	62.5	8	66.7
Separate kitchen	2	12.5	1	8.3
Have you know this programme				
Yes	14	87.5	12	100.0
No	2	12.5	-	-
Medium for receiving of the programme				
Gram pradhan	9	56.3	5	41.7
Panchayat member	2	12.5	2	16.7
Neighbourer/friend	1	6.3	2	16.7
Village level worker	2	12.5	3	25.0
Not effort	2	12.5	-	-
Reason for not benefited				
Not effort	2	12.5	-	-
Do not know the reason	7	43.7	3	25.0
Opposed by pradhan	2	12.5	1	16.7
Block officials not interested	1	6.3	1	16.7
Did not give bribe	2	12.5	4	33.3
Not approached	2	12.5	3	25.0
Total	16	100.0	12	100.0

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Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Who is responsible for not benefited				
Gram pradhan	7	43.7	4	33.3
Panchayat member	2	12.5	2	16.7
Village level worker	8	50.0	6	50.0
Block development officer	7	43.7	5	41.7
Mediator	1	6.3	-	-
Neighbourer	1	6.3	-	-
Self	2	12.5	3	25.0
Benefit to other poor from this programme?				
Benefited	8	50.0	10	83.4
Not benefited	6	37.5	1	8.3
Can not say	2	15.5	1	8.3
What is the major draw back of this programme				
Biasness VLW	4	25.0	2	16.7
Benefited to own	7	47.7	3	25.0
Bribe is extreme	2	12.5	4	33.3
No information to real person	6	37.5	1	8.3
Coordinator is corrupt	2	12.5	3	25.0
Not provides to poor	5	31.3	2	16.7
Amount is less	3	18.7	4	33.3
No draw back	2	12.5	3	25.0
No response	2	12.5	2	16.7
Meeting of gram sabha				
Yes	10	62.5	5	41.7
No	6	37.5	4	33.3
Do not know	-	-	3	25.0
Participation in meetings of the gram sabha				
Yes	6	37.5	2	16.7
No	10	62.5	10	83.3
Reason for not participate in meeting				
Due to poverty	2	12.5	-	-
Lack of time	4	25.0	5	41.7
Hesitation	1	6.3	-	-
No information about meeting	3	18.7	5	41.7
Suggestion about the programme for better performance				
Selection should be done by local camp	3	18.8	2	16.7
Cash payment	2	12.5	-	-
Merit-wise selection	5	31.3	2	16.7
Information about the programme should be provided	2	12.5	4	33.3
Participation of poor should be sure	6	37.5	2	16.7
Programme should launched in every village	8	50.0	4	33.3
Interference of mediator should be banned	2	12.5	5	41.7
Bribe be banned	2	12.5	4	33.3
Coverage of this programme to family planing	-	-	2	16.7
Informed the reason for not selection	-	-	2	16.7
Inquired by high authority	-	-	3	25.0
No response	3	18.8	2	16.7
Total	16	100.0	12	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 5.1 (b)
Profile of Functionaries

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Working levels				
District	3	50.0	5	83.3
Block	3	50.0	1	16.7
Department				
Education	1	16.7	1	16.7
Rural development	3	50.0	2	33.3
Social development	2	33.3	1	16.7
Health department	-	-	1	16.7
Public distribution	-	-	1	16.7
Social status				
SC	-	-	1	16.7
OBC	2	33.3	1	16.7
General	4	66.7	3	50.0
Minorities	-	-	1	16.7
Education				
Graduate	3	50.0	2	33.3
Post graduate	3	50.0	3	50.0
Others	-	-	1	16.7
Duration of appointment in district				
Below 1 year	3	50.0	3	50.0
1 to 3 year	2	33.3	-	-
3 to 5 year	-	-	2	33.3
Above 5 year	1	16.7	1	16.7
Duration of appointment on post				
Below 1 year	3	50.0	2	33.3
1 to 3 year	1	16.7	1	16.7
Above 3 year	2	33.3	3	50.0
Total	6	100.0	6	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 5.1 (c)
Profile of Functionaries about Rural Development Programme

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>Suggestion for effectiveness of failure projects</i>				
Amendment in guideline	-	-	1	50.0
Provide proper technical information	-	-	1	50.0
Incentive training	1	33.3	-	-
The management of financial distribution and grant should be provides to institute	2	66.7	1	50.0
Approval of local body	1	33.3	1	50.0
Recommendation by local body	1	33.3	-	-
<i>Basic problems in selection of beneficiaries</i>				
Mutual oppose by villagers	-	-	1	50.0
Misunderstanding in panchayat	1	33.3	-	-
Personal temptation in organizer	1	33.3	1	50.0
No awareness in real poor	1	33.3	1	50.0
Receive more application comparatively target	1	33.3	-	-
Political interference in selections	-	-	1	50.0
Due to selections right delegate to gram sabha	-	-	1	50.0
<i>Suggestion for wrong selection process</i>				
Not received extra application	1	33.3	-	-
After wrong selection government employee should be punished	1	33.3	-	-
Block representative should be present in the meeting of gram sabha	1	33.3	-	-
Advertise the scheme before selection	1	33.3	1	50.0
Approval right should be provided to block	2	66.7	1	50.0
Local approval of selection	1	33.3	1	50.0
<i>Coordinator have more work load above average</i>				
More than average	2	66.7	1	50.0
Average	1	33.3	1	50.0
<i>Work pressure on coordinator</i>				
Not followed the duty by subordinates	1	33.3	-	-
Reporting for high authorities	-	-	1	50.0
Verification of complete work	2	66.7	1	50.0
Verification and feed back of field work	1	33.3	1	50.0
Dispose of public complain	1	33.3	1	50.0
<i>Necessary training for coordinators to success the programme</i>				
Programme management	-	-	1	50.0
Survey technique	-	-	1	50.0
Evaluation and feedback	1	33.3	-	-
Computer	-	-	1	50.0
To get skill in work	1	33.3	-	-
<i>Suggestions , to free the programme by mediator and dominating personality</i>				
Clear guide line for related officers	-	-	1	50.0
General procedure of selection	-	-	1	50.0
Delegate more right to officers	1	33.3	1	50.0
Aware the people	1	33.3	1	50.0
Selection should be by local camp	1	33.3	1	50.0
As soon as possible provide the facility after selection	1	33.3	1	50.0
Total	3	100.0	2	100.0

Contd...

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>Basic problems of district</i>				
Low water level	-	-	1	50.0
Flood of Yamuna river	-	-	1	50.0
Poor level of employment	-	-	1	50.0
Problem of housing	1	33.3	-	-
Un-touchability	1	33.3	-	-
Poverty	1	33.3	-	-
Illiteracy	1	33.3	-	-
Total	3	100.0	2	100.0

Source: *Field Survey.*

Annexure – 5.2 (a)
Perception of Non-Beneficiaries under EAS

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Caste Status				
SC	9	47.3	13	86.7
OBC	10	52.6	1	6.6
Others	-	-	1	6.6
Marital Status				
Married	18	94.7	13	86.7
Unmarried	-	-	2	13.3
Widow	1	5.3	-	-
Occupation				
Agriculture labour	1	5.3	1	6.6
Wages	18	94.7	14	93.3
Income per years in Rs.				
Below 11,000.00	14	73.7	7	46.7
11,000 to 14,999.00	5	26.3	6	40.0
15,000.00 and Above	-	-	2	13.3
Information about the programme				
Yes	15	79.0	13	86.7
No	2	10.5	2	13.33
Do not know	2	10.5	-	-
Have you tried for job				
Yes	15	79.0	12	80.0
No	2	10.5	1	6.7
Do not know	2	10.5	2	13.3
If job was not available in lean season by govt. department				
No was present at the time of card distribution	5	26.3	-	-
Due to pradhan and village panchayat	4	21.0	8	53.3
Due to contractor	1	5.3	-	-
Not tried	2	10.5	2	13.3
Wage rate was low comparatively govt. rate	1	5.3	1	6.7
Deduction of wages	1	5.3	3	20.0
Card was not provided	1	5.3	1	6.7
No response	4	21.0	-	-
Reason why should you not benefited by the programme				
Due to illness/family member	4	21.0	2	13.3
Migration for the job	1	5.3	2	13.3
Do not know	4	21.0	1	6.7
Due to not approach	1	5.3	2	13.3
Due to voting policy of pradhan	7	36.8	11	73.3
The labours were hired	1	5.3	1	6.7
Low demand of labours	2	10.5	1	6.7
Reason for not benefited by the programme				
Village pradhan	13	68.4	13	86.7
B.D.O.	2	10.5	1	6.7
V.L.W.	1	5.3	5	33.3
Dominating personality	-	-	1	6.7
Self	4	21.0	2	13.3
Others	2	10.5	-	-
Total	19	100.0	15	100.0

Contd...

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Were they provided employment of hundred days per year in this programme				
Yes	9	47.4	-	-
No	8	42.1	14	94.3
Do not know	2	10.5	1	6.7
Why hundred days employment not available				
No work of hundred days	1	5.7	5	33.3
It was only on paper	3	15.7	6	40.0
Only govt. officials can tell	1	5.3	1	6.7
Due to lack of budget	1	5.3	-	-
Due to pradhan/out siders working	2	10.5	2	13.3
Others	11	58.0	1	6.7
Village panchayat meeting organized?				
Yes	11	57.9	3	20.0
No	7	36.8	6	40.0
Do not know	1	5.3	6	40.0
Reason of not participating in the meeting				
Busy in personal job	8	42.1	3	20.0
Our suggestions useless	3	15.8	-	-
No information	1	5.3	1	6.7
Not beneficial	1	5.3	-	-
Others	8	42.1	12	80.0
Physical changes within five year				
Kharanja	16	84.2	15	100.0
Hand-pump	10	52.6	3	20.0
Electricity	4	21.0	1	6.7
Panchayat Ghar	4	21.0	1	6.7
Tube-wells for irrigation	1	5.3	-	-
Canal	3	15.8	-	-
No work has been done	2	10.5	-	-
Education	-	-	1	6.7
Who have benefited				
Village prosperous people	6	31.6	7	46.7
B.D.C.	2	10.5	2	13.3
Contractor	2	10.5	5	33.3
Block officials	-	-	2	13.3
No response	13	68.42	6	40.0
Quarry about labours				
Labours from village	12	63.1	13	86.7
Labour from outside the village	9	47.4	4	26.7
Others	5	26.3	1	6.7
If job is not available in the village at the time what they do?				
Nearest town seeking for job	18	94.7	8	53.3
Rick show pulling/trolley	2	10.5	3	20.0
Handicrafts	1	5.3	-	-
Nothing	1	5.3	-	-
Working in non agricultural sector	-	-	11	73.3
Total	19	100.0	15	100.0

Contd...

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Suggestions, for creating employment in village				
Subsidy based loaning	3	15.8	1	6.7
TRYSEM scheme	5	26.3	2	13.3
Establishment of govt. factory	6	31.6	11	73.3
Creation of employment in village	3	15.8	-	-
Programme for rural poor	1	5.3	1	6.7
Extra department for rural poor	1	5.3	-	-
Others scheme aided for poor	2	10.5	2	13.3
If your family benefited by any programme, launched by govt..?				
Widow Pension Scheme	-	-	2	13.3
Maternity Benefited Scheme	-	-	1	6.7
Indira Awas Yojana	7	36.8	-	-
Sanitation Programme	1	5.3	-	-
How you benefited from above programme				
Friends	4	21.0	4	26.7
Pradhan	5	26.3	1	6.7
Total	19	100.0	15	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure No. 5.2b
Perception on the State of Physical Infrastructure

	Varanasi				Saharanpur			
	Better in 5 year		Worst in 5 year		Better in 5 year		Worst in 5 year	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Availability of drinking water	13	68.4	-	-	10	66.7	-	-
Electricity	13	68.4	-	-	6	40.0	-	-
Road/Kharanja	11	57.9	-	-	4	26.7	-	-
Education	8	42.1	1	5.3	6	40.0	2	13.3
Irrigation facilities	3	15.8	-	-	4	26.7	-	-
Transportation	3	15.8	-	-	5	33.3	-	-
Health facility	1	5.3	1	5.3	1	6.7	2	13.3
PDS	4	21.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other social welfare scheme	3	15.8	-	-	1	6.7	-	-
Total	19	100.0	19	100.0	15	100.0	15	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 5.3 (a)
Distribution of Rural Sanitary Latrines among Non-Beneficiaries

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender Status				
Male	10	66.7	12	85.7
Female	5	33.3	2	14.3
Social Status				
SC	6	40.0	12	85.7
OBC	8	53.3	1	7.1
General	-	-	1	7.2
Minority	1	6.7	-	-
Households Occupation				
Agriculture Labour	3	20.0	7	50.0
Wages	8	53.3	7	50.0
Service	1	6.7	-	-
Artisan	3	20.0	-	-
House Status				
Small cottage	3	20.0	-	-
Katcha	8	53.3	4	28.6
Semi pakka	-	-	6	42.8
Pakka	4	26.7	4	28.6
Ownership of House (Mode of Construction)				
Self	14	93.3	13	92.8
Govt. aided	1	6.7	1	7.2
Facilities Available in House				
Latrine	-	-	-	-
Drinking water	1	6.7	7	50.0
Drain	3	20.0	7	50.0
Kitchen	-	-	6	42.8
Awareness about Scheme				
Yes	15	100.0	14	100.0
No	-	-	-	-
Why did not Get Benefit of the scheme				
Secretary/Pradhan told budget is not available	5	33.3	2	14.3
Fulfillment of quota	3	20.0	1	7.1
Do not know	5	33.3	2	14.3
IAY budget was less in comparison to demand	1	6.7	-	-
Could not get with IAY scheme	1	6.7	-	-
Not tried	1	6.7	4	28.6
Bribe was not given	-	-	4	28.6
Only formality	-	-	1	7.1
Responsible for not Selecting as Beneficiary				
Pradhan	6	40.0	3	21.4
Panchayat member	-	-	2	14.3
Village Level Worker	2	13.3	5	35.7
Block Development Officers	10	66.7	4	28.6
Relative	1	6.7	4	28.6
Total	15	100.0	14	100.0

Contd...

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Perception about use for Latrine in open Fields				
Difficulty for female members	4	26.7	8	57.1
Social un-security	1	6.7	-	-
Environment pollution	4	26.7	3	21.4
Shyness	6	40.0	1	7.1
Populated area is increasing	2	13.3	1	7.1
Danger of disease	1	6.7	1	7.1
Problem faced by Villages in Latrine				
Irregular payment	1	6.7	-	-
Latrine users are low	1	6.7	-	-
Lack of awareness	-	-	1	7.1
Perception about neat and clean village				
Construction of drain	11	73.3	3	21.4
Road construction	4	26.7	2	14.3
Plantation	2	13.3	3	21.4
Sanitation programme will be launched	1	6.7	4	28.6
Every villagers try jointly for sanitation	1	6.7	2	14.3
Play ground for children	1	6.7	-	-
The involvement of village committee	1	6.7	2	14.3
Latrines for all	-	-	4	28.6
Sulabh Latrine should be available	2	13.3	-	-
Which type of dirty-ness is mostly in village				
Water lodging	12	80.0	10	71.4
Local dirty-ness	3	20.0	9	64.3
Road problem	1	6.7	1	7.1
Robust dead body of animals	2	13.3	1	7.1
No response	1	6.7	1	7.1
Perception about how can be village neat and clean				
Construction of drain	11	73.3	5	35.7
Allotment of gram sabha land	1	6.7	2	14.3
Construction and repairment of ponds	-	-	4	28.6
Plantation	-	-	8	57.1
Latrine system for all	5	33.3	2	14.3
Construction of sulabh complex	1	6.7	1	7.1
Total	15	100.0	14	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 5.4 (a)
Profile of Non-Beneficiary in National Improved Chulha Programme

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender Status				
Male	7	46.7	10	71.4
Female	8	53.3	4	28.6
Social Status				
SC	5	33.3	11	78.6
OBC	9	60.0	1	7.1
Others	1	6.7	2	14.3
Households Occupation				
Cultivator	-	-	1	7.1
Agriculture Labour	1	6.7	3	21.4
Wages	6	40.0	9	64.3
Artisan	5	33.3	-	-
Housewife	1	6.7	-	-
Pension	1	6.7	-	-
Unemployed/Nothing	1	6.7	1	7.1
Residential Status				
Small Cottage	5	33.3	-	-
Kachcha	6	40.0	7	50.0
Semi Pakka	1	6.7	3	21.4
Pakka (Own)	-	-	1	7.1
Pakka (Govt. aid)	3	20.0	3	21.4
Types of Fuel for Stove				
Traditional Chulha	15	100.0	8	57.1
Saw Dust (Kanda or Burada)	-	-	5	35.7
Stove (Kerosene)	-	-	1	7.1
Benefit of Smokeless Stove				
House status neat and clean	10	66.7	5	35.7
Saving of fuel	8	53.3	1	7.1
Not Harmful for eye	2	13.3	1	7.1
Flame less	1	6.7	-	-
Reason for not Getting the Smokeless Chulha				
Official demanded for bribe	5	33.3	-	-
Complete asset was not given	1	6.7	-	-
Secretary assured	4	26.7	9	64.3
Not tried	3	20.0	-	-
Pradhan in differences	-	6.7	3	21.4
Block in differences	1	6.7	2	14.3
Which Type of Difficulty Faced by you on your Chulha				
No trouble (pradhan)	4	26.7	9	64.3
Smoke of Chulha polluted to house	9	60.0	6	42.9
Fuel problem in raining season/collecting of woods	4	26.7	7	50.0
To much expensive	1	6.7	2	14.3
Pots became dark black or house dark black	4	26.7	-	-
Hand became blackish	2	13.3	-	-
Total	15	100.0	14	100.0

Contd...

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Using Method				
Difficult	-	-	1	7.14
Common	3	20.0	7	50.0
Easy	6	40.0	3	21.4
Suggestion for Improvement in Smokeless Chulha Scheme				
Free distribution of chulha	6	40.0	3	21.4
Do not know	9	60.0	11	78.6
Training	1	6.7	1	7.1
Awareness programme launched	4	26.7	3	21.4
Wood (Burada) dust be made available	1	6.7	1	7.1
Suggestion for Cooking Energy				
Gas Burner on subsidy rate (LPG)	7	46.7	5	35.7
Free distribution of Chulha	3	20.0	2	14.3
Kerosene oil available subsidy rate	-	-	1	7.1
For all	1	6.7	3	21.4
No response	4	26.7	3	21.4
Total	15	100.0	14	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 6.1 (a)
Profile of Non-Beneficiary in National Old Age Pension Scheme

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Age status				
60 – 69 years	13	78.1	6	40.0
70 years and above	3	18.7	9	60.0
Caste status				
SC	6	37.5	12	80.0
OBC	9	56.3	-	-
General	1	6.2	3	20.0
From which medium you got information about the programme				
Gram pradhan	15	93.7	12	80.0
Neighbourer	-	-	2	13.3
Relative	1	6.3	1	6.7
What was the reason of your not benefiting				
Do not know	7	43.7	1	6.7
Block officials told about lack of budget	6	37.5	6	40.0
Not provide the bribe	2	12.5	-	-
When form was filled up respondent was not present	1	6.2	1	6.7
Due to voting policy	1	6.2	4	26.7
I have no any certificate of approval the age	1	6.2	-	-
Due to corruption	-	-	4	26.7
What is the sources of your livelihood				
Wages	6	37.5	5	33.3
Other domestic work	2	12.5	2	13.3
Guard	1	6.2	-	-
Dependency on others	8	50.0	8	53.4
What other requirements that your source of livelihood could not meet?				
Medical expenses	9	56.2	7	46.7
Food grains and cloths	8	50.0	9	60.0
Travelling	1	6.2	1	6.7
How do you meet your day to day requirement of livelihood				
Dependency	10	62.5	9	60.0
Any how	3	18.7	5	33.3
Wages	3	18.7	1	6.7
Difficulties faced by you due to old age				
Unable to expense for the remedies	7	43.7	4	26.7
Unable to wage	1	6.2	2	13.3
Problem for livelihood	10	62.5	10	66.7
Ignorance by family	2	12.5	1	6.7
Weakness	2	12.5	2	13.3
Suggestions about the better life for old age				
Free hospital facility	4	25.0	2	13.3
More amount and for more people	8	50.0	9	60.0
Availability of food grains, cloths and housing without payment	9	56.2	5	13.3
Neutrality of pradhan and other officials	-	-	1	6.7
Providing job and economic benefits to old age people	-	-	1	6.7
Total	16	100.0	15	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 6.2 (a)
Profile of Non-Beneficiary in National Family Benefit Scheme

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Household occupation				
Agriculture labour	3	27.3	-	-
Wages	7	63.6	3	75.0
Businessmen	-	-	1	25.0
Artisan	1	9.1	-	-
Marital status				
Married	2	18.2	-	-
Unmarried	-	-	1	25.0
Widow	9	81.8	3	75.0
Reason of death				
Accident	1	9.1	1	25.0
Disease	10	90.9	3	75.0
Occupation of deceased person				
Wages	7	63.6	3	75.0
Businessmen	-	-	1	25.0
Artisan	4	36.4	-	-
Why could not you benefit from the scheme?				
Corruption	2	18.2	-	-
Demand of bribe	2	18.2	1	25.0
Effort is continue	5	45.4	2	50.0
Secretary is dishonest	-	-	1	25.0
Lack of approach	2	18.2	-	-
Nature of liabilities transferred to the dependents?				
Care of children	9	81.8	1	25.0
Marriage of daughter	3	27.3	1	25.0
Disease	1	9.1	1	25.0
Education of child	2	18.2	-	-
Dependent	-	-	2	50.0
No any problem	2	18.2	-	-
Who was responsible for not providing you the benefit of the programme?				
Gram pradhan	4	36.4	1	25.0
Secretary	5	45.4	1	25.0
B.D.O.	1	9.1	1	25.0
Lekhpal	1	9.1	1	25.0
What has been your source of livelihood?				
Wage	8	72.7	2	50.0
Other house work	2	18.2	1	25.0
Beggary	1	9.1	1	25.0
Does that meets out your requirements?				
Yes	3	27.3	3	75.0
No	8	72.7	1	25.0
Total	11	100.0	4	100.0

Contd...

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>If no, please express the requirement</i>				
Meal	1	12.5	-	-
Medicine	1	12.5	-	-
Child education	4	36.4	-	-
All basic need	1	12.5	-	-
Livelihood	3	37.5	-	-
Dependency	-	-	1	100.0
Total respondent	8	100.0	1	100.0
<i>After the death of main-bread winner what were the problem faced by you?</i>				
Meal	2	18.2	1	25.0
Medicine	3	27.3	-	-
Child education	4	36.4	1	25.0
Dependency	6	54.5	-	-
Marriage of Daughter	1	9.1	2	50.0
<i>Your opinion on have to provide assistance to those families who have list their main bread winner</i>				
Provide money	3	27.3	1	25.0
Employment	3	27.3	-	-
Honesty	1	9.1	1	25.0
Pension	2	18.2	1	25.0
Corruption in block	1	9.1	1	25.0
<i>Has the programme benefited the people of the region/village</i>				
Yes	1	9.1	1	25.0
No	7	63.6	2	50.0
Do not know	3	27.3	1	25.0
<i>If no what was the reason</i>				
No information	5	45.4	-	-
Demand of bribe	1	9.1	1	25.0
Non-cooperation of pradhan	1	9.1	1	25.0
Lack of money	1	9.1	1	25.0
Not approach	2	18.2	-	-
Due to Lekhpal	1	9.1	1	25.0
<i>Suggestion on how to improve the performance of the programme</i>				
Propaganda	6	54.5	1	25.0
Benefit at once after death	2	18.2	2	50.0
Debar bribe	3	27.3	4	100.0
Cooperative nature of pradhan and secretary	2	18.2	1	25.0
Not approach	1	9.1	-	-
Lack of money	1	9.1	-	-
<i>Source of information about the programme</i>				
Gram pradhan	7	63.6	2	50.0
Secretary	1	9.1	1	25.0
B.D.O.	1	9.1	-	-
Neighbourer	1	9.1	-	-
Relative	1	9.1	1	25.0
Lekhpal	1	9.1	-	-
Total	11	100.0	4	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 6.3 (a)
Profile of Non-Beneficiary in National Maternity Benefit Scheme

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>Caste status</i>				
SC	3	18.3	8	61.5
OBC	13	81.3	1	7.7
General	-	-	4	39.4
<i>Marital status</i>				
Married	15	93.7	13	100.0
Widow	1	6.3	-	-
<i>Household occupation</i>				
Cultivators	5	31.3	4	30.8
Agriculture labour	-	-	1	7.7
Wages	9	56.3	7	53.8
Small shop	1	6.2	-	-
Artisan	-	-	1	7.7
Housewife	1	6.2	-	-
<i>Did you approach for the benefit of the scheme?</i>				
Yes	12	75.0	13	100.0
No	4	25.0	-	-
<i>How many times did you approach the programme functionaries?</i>				
First	8	50.0	6	46.2
Second	8	50.0	7	53.8
<i>Whom did you approach for getting assistance in the programme</i>				
Gram pradhan	9	56.2	4	30.4
Block official	1	6.3	2	15.4
Official of health department	2	12.5	3	23.1
Family member	2	12.5	1	7.7
Self interest	2	12.5	3	23.1
<i>Problems faced by you during your confinement period?</i>				
Medicine	7	43.7	4	30.8
Money	2	12.5	-	-
Health	1	6.3	2	15.4
Proper care	1	6.3	-	-
Harassment	1	6.3	-	-
Nutrition	1	6.3	-	-
Others	3	18.6	7	53.8
<i>Were you provided free food</i>				
Yes	2	12.5	5	38.5
No	14	87.5	8	61.5
<i>Were you provided immunization facility</i>				
Yes	9	56.3	12	92.3
No	7	43.7	1	7.7
<i>Has those been any early child education centre class to your village?</i>				
Yes	11	68.8	8	61.5
No	2	12.5	3	23.1
Do not know	3	18.7	2	15.4
Total	16	100.0	13	100.0

Contd...

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>If yes, does your child go to this child centre</i>				
Yes	2	12.5	2	15.4
No	14	87.5	11	84.6
<i>Do you know that the govt. provide Rs. 500.00 after the birth of girl child</i>				
Yes	7	43.7	6	46.2
No	4	25.0	4	30.8
Do not know	5	31.3	3	23.0
<i>If no, please state the reason for not sending</i>				
Small	2	12.5	-	-
Poor	1	6.3	-	-
Irregularity of centre	1	6.3	1	7.7
Not proper care in centre	1	6.3	-	-
Centre only show pees	-	-	1	7.7
Centre for SC child	3	18.6	-	-
No response	8	50.0	11	84.6
<i>Have those been any organized by Aganwadi workers for 20-25 age group of women</i>				
Yes	2	12.5	5	38.5
No	10	62.5	7	53.8
Do not know	4	25.0	1	7.7
<i>Why could not you take this benefit</i>				
Due to poverty	1	6.3	-	-
Due to secretary	1	6.3	4	30.7
Lack of approach	1	6.3	-	-
Lack of fund	1	6.3	5	38.5
Due to corruption	6	37.5	-	-
Due to A.N.M.	-	-	2	15.4
Due to pradhan	6	37.5	2	15.4
<i>Whom do you blaim for your non-selection?</i>				
Gram pradhan	5	31.3	5	38.5
Block official	5	31.2	6	46.2
Office of health department	2	12.5	2	15.3
Difficult process	2	12.5	-	-
Others	2	12.5	-	-
<i>Are you infavour of small family</i>				
Yes	15	93.7	12	92.3
No	1	6.3	1	7.7
<i>Why are you in favour of small family</i>				
Small family happy family	4	25.0	4	30.8
Price rise	3	18.7	1	7.7
proper care	8	50.0	5	38.5
Two child are sufficient	1	6.3	3	23.0
Total	16	100.0	13	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 6.7 (a)
Profile of Non-Beneficiary in National Handicapped Scheme

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender status				
Male	6	75.0	5	55.6
Female	2	25.0	4	44.4
Social status				
SC	1	12.3	3	33.3
OBC	4	50.0	2	22.2
General	2	25.0	4	44.4
Minorities	1	12.5	-	-
Age classification				
Below 20 years	3	37.5	5	55.6
20 to 35 years	2	25.0	3	33.3
35 years and above	3	37.5	1	11.1
Household occupation				
Cultivator	-	-	5	55.6
Agricultural labour	-	-	2	22.2
Wages	5	62.5	2	22.2
Shopkeeper	1	12.5	-	-
Artisan	2	25.0	-	-
Nature of handicap				
By birth	2	25.0	6	66.7
After birth	6	75.0	3	33.3
Whether doctors certificate was provided				
Yes	5	62.5	7	77.8
No	3	37.5	2	22.2
Mode of information				
Gram Pradhan	7	87.5	4	44.4
Communication	-	-	1	11.1
Heighbour/Friend	-	-	3	33.3
Panchayat member	1	12.5	1	11.1
Reason for not getting scheme benefit				
Do not know	5	62.5	1	11.1
Unawareness	1	12.5	-	-
Recently handicapped	1	12.5	-	-
Not tried	1	12.5	6	66.7
Lack of budget	-	-	1	11.1
Due to poverty	-	-	1	11.1
Source of livelihood				
Labours	1	12.5	-	-
Others domestic work	-	-	1	11.1
Dependent upon others	7	87.5	8	88.9
Nature and extent of handicap				
Could do no work	4	50.0	6	66.7
Could not lift weight	4	50.0	2	22.2
Could not do physical labour	-	-	1	11.1
Total	8	100.0	9	100.0

Contd...

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>Responsibilities upon you</i>				
No	5	62.5	7	77.8
To look after wife	1	12.5	-	-
To look after family	1	12.5	-	-
To look after self	1	12.5	2	22.2
<i>Did you ever feel that the society neglected you</i>				
Yes	6	75.0	7	77.8
No	2	25.0	2	22.2
<i>Your suggestion for making the life of handicap reason smooth happy</i>				
Source of livelihood arranged	1	12.5	-	-
Housing	1	12.5	1	11.1
Special facilities	1	12.5	-	-
Help for self dependent	5	62.5	6	66.7
Special department be opened	-	-	1	11.1
Service	-	-	1	11.1
Total	8	100.0	9	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 6.8 (a)
Profile of Non-Beneficiary in National Widow Pension Scheme

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>Social status</i>				
SC	2	15.4	8	57.1
OBC	7	53.8	3	21.4
General	2	15.4	3	21.4
Minorities	2	15.4	-	-
<i>Household occupation</i>				
Agriculture labour	2	15.4	5	35.7
Wages	11	84.6	9	64.3
<i>Reason of husband's death</i>				
Illness	10	76.9	12	85.7
Accident	2	15.4	1	7.1
Natural	1	7.7	1	7.1
<i>Nature of liabilities transferred to you after the death of your husband</i>				
Responsibility of family	8	61.5	11	78.6
Non-cooperation of family	-	-	5	35.7
Misbehave by family	1	7.7	3	21.4
Self	2	15.4	1	7.1
Poverty	2	15.4	-	-
Marriage of daughter	1	7.7	2	14.2
Education of children	1	7.7	-	-
On the verge of dying from hunger	-	-	1	7.1
<i>Did you have the information about the programme</i>				
Yes	11	84.6	12	85.7
No	2	15.4	1	7.1
Do not know	-	-	1	7.1
<i>Did you make an effort to avail the benefit of scheme</i>				
Yes	9	69.2	11	78.6
No	4	30.8	3	21.4
<i>Reason for not getting benefited in this programme</i>				
Pradhan	3	23.1	5	35.7
Secretary	-	-	3	21.4
Panchayat member	-	-	1	7.1
Due to block officials	5	38.5	4	28.6
No information	3	23.1	-	-
Not effort	4	30.8	3	21.4
<i>Who was responsible for not getting benefit</i>				
Gram pradhan	7	53.8	5	35.7
Panchayat member	1	7.7	2	14.3
Lekhpal	3	23.1	1	7.1
B.D.O.	4	30.8	5	35.7
Self	1	7.7	-	-
Others	-	-	2	14.3
Total	13	100.0	14	100.0

Contd...

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>What do you think the major problem of widows in the village is?</i>				
Difficulty in organizing	3	23.1	3	21.4
Poor state of socio-economic condition	5	38.5	2	14.3
Neglect of society	3	23.1	2	14.3
Dependency on other	3	23.1	1	7.1
Housing problem	2	15.4	-	-
Health problem	1	7.7	1	7.1
Problem of bexy alone	-	-	1	7.1
<i>Suggestions about better life for widows</i>				
Provide cash money	3	23.1	1	7.1
Ban on bribe	3	23.1	2	14.3
Benefited real person	2	15.4	3	21.4
Increased in assistance amount	1	7.7	2	14.3
Coordinator should be honest	4	30.8	2	14.3
Facility of residence	2	15.4	3	21.4
Timely payment	1	7.7	-	-
Fully subsidy loan	-	-	7	50.0
<i>Have you faced the problem of social negligence</i>				
Yes	4	30.8	6	42.8
No	9	69.2	8	57.1
<i>Did you get the benefit of scheme after the death of your husband</i>				
Yes	-	-	3	21.4
No	13	100.0	11	78.6
Total	13	100.0	14	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annexure – 6.9
Perception of Maternity Benefit Scheme Beneficiaries about Different Scheme

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Relevance of Maternity Benefit Scheme				
Cooperation	9	47.8	14	60.9
Helpful in health care	9	47.4	14	60.9
Helpful in delivery care	6	31.6	12	52.2
Helpful in family welfare care	1	5.3	2	8.7
Self dependent	4	21.0	4	17.4
Awareness	4	21.0	7	30.4
Helpful in child care	2	10.5	8	34.8
Relevance of Benefit (Non-formal Education)				
Helpful in child care	5	26.3	10	43.5
Child health care	5	26.3	8	34.8
Benefit of education	5	26.3	4	17.4
Relevance of Benefit (Supplementary Nutrition Programme)				
Food grains for foods to poor children	5	26.3	7	30.4
Motivation for going at centres	4	21.0	9	39.2
Trained for child care trained person	4	21.0	2	8.7
Children health care	3	15.8	7	30.4
Relevance of Benefit (Immunization)				
Prevention from in curable disease	4	21.0	11	47.8
Helpful in vomv mothers care	5	26.3	7	30.4
Safety from titness child and mothers	7	36.8	16	69.6
Relevance of Benefit (Health Checkup)				
Helpful in child and mother's health care	6	31.6	14	60.9
Look after of pregnant children	9	47.4	17	73.9
Safety from disease of delivery	6	31.6	4	17.4
Relevance of Benefit (Referral Services)				
Properly child care	5	26.3	12	52.2
Category wise child status	6	31.6	7	30.4
Checkup from disease	4	21.1	11	47.8
Awareness about children disease and their diagnosis	4	21.1	1	4.4
Remedy without fees	1	5.3	7	30.4
Relevance of Benefit (Balika Sammriddhi Yojana)				
Improvement in social condition of girls	8	42.1	12	52.2
Helpful in health care	5	26.3	13	56.5
Economic benefit for family	4	21.1	7	30.4
Total	19	100.0	23	100.0

Source: Field Survey.

Annuxure – 6.9 (a)
Problem of Maternity Benefit Scheme Beneficiaries about Different Scheme

Particulars	Varanasi		Saharanpur	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Problem (Maternity Benefit Scheme)				
Lack of awareness	5	26.3	7	30.4
Uncertainty of payment	9	47.4	15	65.2
In sufficient quantity of fixed amount	3	15.8	11	47.8
Mere formality	5	26.3	8	34.8
Corruption in selection process	5	26.3	4	17.4
Neutrality of programme functionaries	2	10.5	4	17.4
Problem (Non-formal Education)				
Only written formalities fulfilled	5	26.3	6	26.1
Irregularity in centre conducting	9	47.4	9	39.1
No siting arrangement at centre	3	15.8	7	30.4
No place for centre	2	10.5	4	17.4
Corruption in item distribution	1	5.3	5	21.7
Unqualified sevika	2	10.5	7	30.4
No inspection	2	10.5	7	30.4
Problem (Supplementary Nutrition Programme)				
Corruption in material distribution	3	15.8	7	30.4
Material provided irregular	5	26.3	11	47.8
Favourable distribution from sevika	7	36.8	10	43.5
Materials distribution not being according to standard	4	21.1	6	26.1
Material is not according to local demand	1	5.3	3	13.0
Problem (Immunisation)				
Sub centre is far from village	3	15.8	6	13.0
Lack of medicines more frequency of up down	6	31.6	14	60.9
A.N.M. do not visit in village	6	31.6	9	39.1
Demand for bribe	1	5.3	9	39.1
Problem (Health Checkup)				
Only formalities continue	3	15.8	12	52.2
Bribe taken for visit	6	31.6	9	39.1
A.N.M. visit only for dominate person	7	36.8	12	52.2
Problem (Refer Service)				
Only formalities continue	4	21.1	16	69.6
Category fixing is wrong	5	26.3	12	52.2
Lack of awareness in sevika	6	31.6	6	26.1
Any body do not visit to mal nutrition children	4	21.1	4	17.4
Problem (Balika Sammridhi Yojana)				
Unaware about programme	7	36.8	10	43.5
Only one benefit given maternity	4	21.1	12	52.2
B.R. or Balika Sammridhi	1	5.3	7	30.4
Continue only paper	3	15.8	3	13.0
Neutrality of responsible officers	2	10.5	2	8.7
Total	19	100.0	23	100.0

Source: Field Survey.