Performance of Social Sector Schemes In Rural Areas of Uttar Pradesh

Final Report

Ву

Janak Pandey S.K. Pant

Sponsored by

Planning Commission Government of India, New Delhi



Govind Ballabh Pant Social Science Institute, Allahabad

August, 2000
Phone: 0532-667206, 667214 Fax: 0532-667207 Email: gbpialld@hotmail.com
Visit us at: www.gbpssi.com

Project Director(s)

Prof. Janak Pandey Dr. S.K. Pant

Research Officer

Sri Madan Gopal Gupta

Research Assistant(s)

Mohammed Israil Sri Gyan Nath Jha Sri Hari Kant Upadhaya Sri Ashok Kumar Dwivedi

Computer Programmer

Sandip Kumar Jaiswal

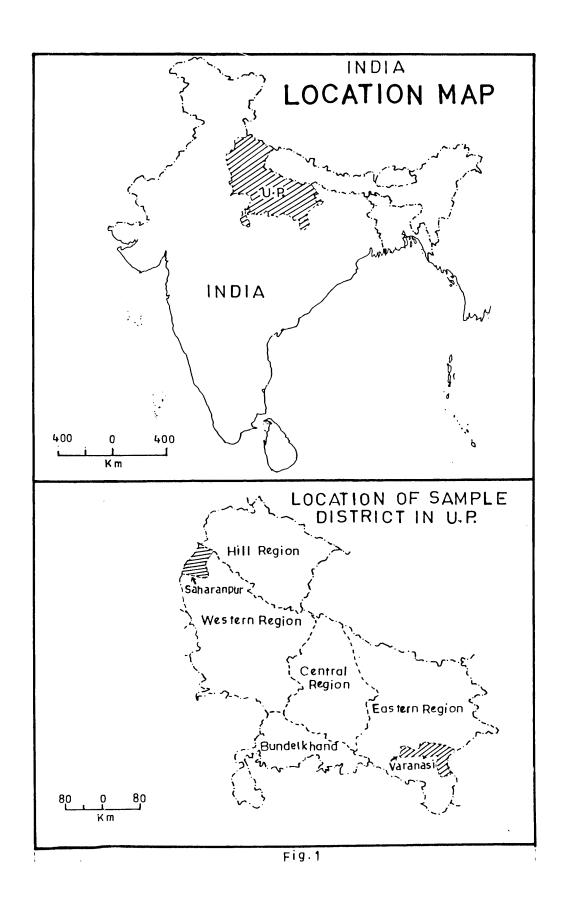
Contents

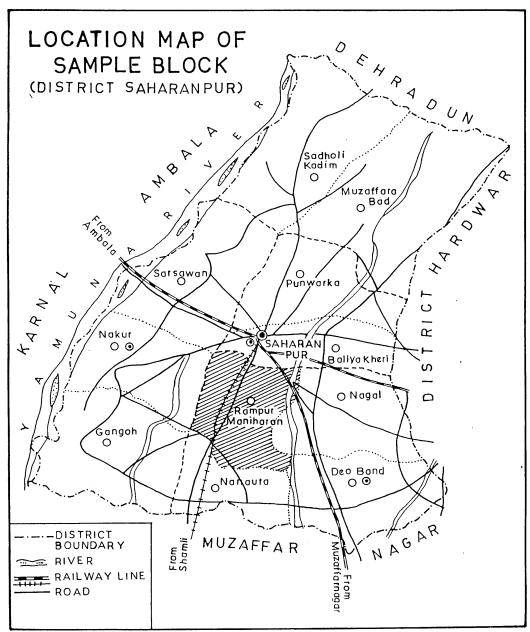
Preface		i-ii
Study Team		iii
Contents		iv
List of Tables		v-vi
List of Maps		vii-xi
Executive Summery		xii-xxxii
Chapter-I	Introduction	1-20
Chapter-II	Profile of Varanasi and Saharanpur District	21-38
Chapter-III	Socio-Economic Background of the Study Area	39-58
Chapter-IV	Analysis of Social Sector Programme on Education	59-80
Chapter-V	Analysis of Social Sector Programme on Rural Poverty Alleviation	81-103
Chapter-VI	Analysis of Social Sector Programme on National Social Assistance Programme	104-132
Chapter-VII	Analysis of Social Sector Programme on Poverty Alleviation Programme, Water Supply and Rural Electrification	133-142
Chapter-VIII	Inter Linkage Pattern Among Social Sector Programme	143-148
Chapter-IX	Impact of Social Sector Programme	149-174
Chapter-X	Conclusion and Suggestions	175-187
References		188-190
Annexures		191-224

List of Tables

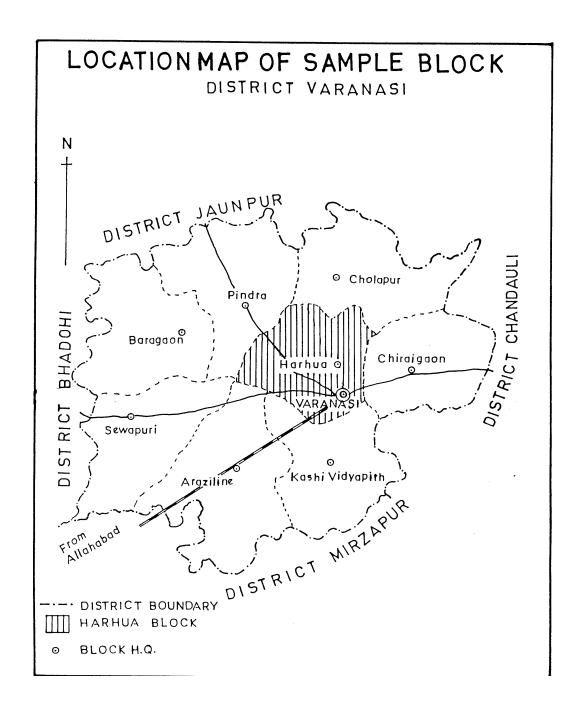
Table – 1.1	Profile of Social Sector Programme, Beneficiaries and Non-Beneficiaries, in Sample Districts of Varanasi and Saharanpur	16-17
Table – 1.2	Region-wise Classification of Districts, Blocks, Nyaya Panchayati and Revenue Villages of Sample Area of Uttar Pradesh	17-18
Table -1.3	Categories-wise Classification of Sampled Revenue Villages of Varanasi and Saharanpur Block of Uttar Pradesh	18
Table – 1.4	Distance-wise Distribution of Sampled Villages in Varanasi and Saharanpur District of Uttar Pradesh	19
Table – 2.1	District Profile	25-26
Table – 2.2	Classification of Population by Different Religion	26
Table – 2.3	A Comparative Profile of Workers	28-29
Table – 2.4	Classification of Working Industrial Units and by Different Religion	30
Table – 2.5	Distance-wise Distribution of Infrastructure Facilities	31
Table – 2.6	Classification of Land Uses Pattern	32
Table – 2.7	Categories-wise Distribution of Area and Land Holding Pattern	34
Table – 2.8	Use of Agricultural Tools and Fertilizers	35
Table – 2.9	Distribution of Net Area Irrigated by Different Sources	37
Table – 2.10	Distribution of Net Area Irrigated by Different Sources	38
Table – 3.1	Classification of Population in Sample Villages as per Census 1991	42
Table – 3.2	Demographic and Caste Group Classification of Focus Group Households	s 44
Table – 3.3	Literacy and Caste-wise Classification of Focus Group Families	46
Table – 3.4	Caste-wise Involvement of Focus Group Households in Various Activities	49
Table – 3.5	Caste and Current Income-wise Classification of Focus Group Household	s 51
Table – 3.6	Distribution of Basic Amenities in Sample Villages	54
Table – 3.7	Caste-wise Classification of Types of Housing Pattern and their Nature of Construction	56
Table – 3.8	Distribution Pattern of Basic Services	57
Table – 3.9	Status of Basic Facilities in Sample Villages over Years	58
	Profile of Social Sector Programmes in Sample Villages of Varanasi and Saharanpur District	62
Table – 4.2	Distribution of Current and Other Focus Group in Various Social Sector	65
Table-4.2A	Programmes Classification of New and Old Beneficiaries in Sample	66
Table – 4.3	Distribution of Basic Facilities and Amenities in Sample Schools	67
Table – 4.4a	Class and Gender-wise Distribution of Enrolled Children in Sample Schoo	l 69
Table – 4.4b	Class and Caste-wise Distribution of Enrolled Children in Sample Schools	70
Table – 4.4c	Classification of Enrolled and Not-Enrolled Children, 6-14 Years Age Group in Sample	70

Table – 4.5a	Caste and Gender-wise Distribution of Mid-Day Meal, and Scholarship in Sample School	76
Table – 4.6a	Caste and Gender-wise Classification of Different Achievement Levels of Learners of Varanasi District	79
Table – 4.6b	Caste and Gender-wise Classification of Different Achievement Levels of Learners of Saharanpur District	79
Table – 5.1	Profile of Beneficiary in Indira Awas Yojana	85-87
Table – 5.2	Distribution of Beneficiaries under EAS	93-94
Table - 5.3	Distribution of Rural Sanitary Latrines among Beneficiaries	98-99
Table – 5.4	Profile of Beneficiary in National Improved Chulha Programme	102-103
Table – 6.1	Profile of Beneficiary in National Old Age Pension Scheme	108-109
Table – 6.2	Profile of Beneficiary in National Family Benefit Scheme (NFBS)	111-113
Table - 6.3	Profile of Beneficiary in National Maternity Benefit Scheme	115-117
Table – 6.4	Profile of Beneficiary in ICDS Programme	119-120
Table – 6.5	Profile of Balika Samridhi Yojana	122
Table – 6.6	Profile of Early Child Care Scheme	124-125
Table – 6.7	Profile of Beneficiary in National Handicapped Scheme	127-129
Table – 6.8	Profile of Beneficiary in National Widow Pension Scheme	131-132
Table - 7.1	Distribution of Pump-sets Domestic Connections in Sample Districts	142
Table – 8.1	Social Sector Programmes and their Linkages Pattern	147-148
Table – 9.1	Classification of Land Holding Pattern in Between Beneficiaries and Non-Beneficiaries in the Sample Districts	153
Table – 9.2	Occupational Distribution of Beneficiaries and Non-Beneficiaries in Sample Districts	154
Table - 9.3	Use of Modern Agricultural Implements in Sample Districts	157
Table – 9.4	Distribution of Income Pattern in Sample Districts	158
Table - 9.5	Patter of Illiteracy Among Beneficiaries and Non-Beneficiaries	161
Table – 9.6	Classification of Housing among Beneficiaries and Non-Beneficiaries in the Sample Districts	162
Table - 9.7	Pattern of Schooling Among 6-14 Years Children in Sample Districts	165
Table – 9.8	Classification of Morbidity Pattern in Sample District	168
Table - 9.9	Distribution of Utilisation of Medical Facilities in Sample District	171
Table - 9.10	Pattern of Perception Among Focus Groups of Households	173-174





Fin. 2



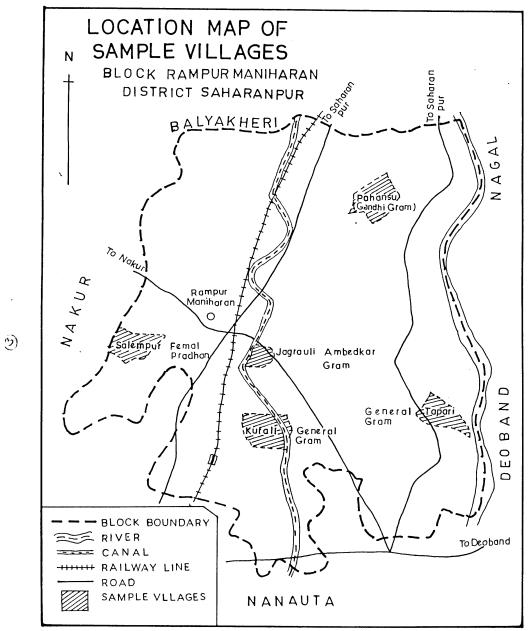


Fig. 4

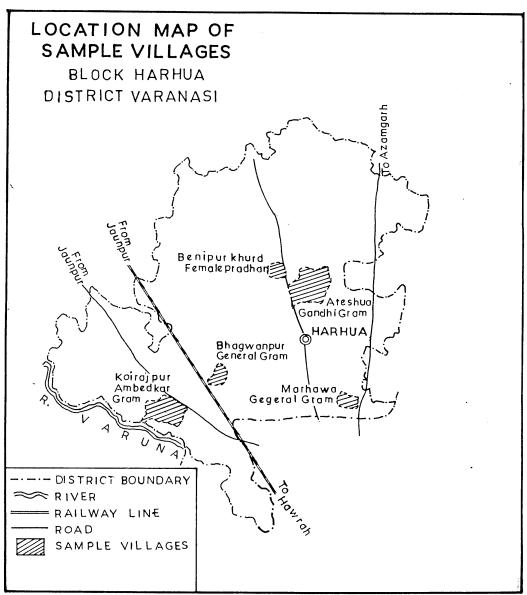


Fig. 5